The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1869. NO. 138

The Daily Sentinel.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

WHO IS MISS SUE MURPHY?

Miss Sue Murphy has suddenly risen into national importance. In the last ten days her name has been mentioned in the Senate of the United States oftener, possibly, than that of any individual ever was in the same length of time. Personally Miss Sue Murphy, as it appears, is a loyal maiden of Georgia, who owned property which Gen. Sherman damaged by shovelling it into breastworks for his army. She now puts in bill of damages and ask its payment upon the ground that, being a loyal citizen, the government had no right to appropriate her private property for public use without just and adequate remuneration. Her claim is supported by the Southern Senators and Representatives (carpet-baggers) upon this ground, and they are making a desperate fight upon it as a test case, which is to set a precedent for the settlement of the thousands of others of similar character that stand ready to follow.

What Miss Sue Murphy represents in this matter may be inferred from the following conversation in the House of Representatives last session. Mr. Delano, the chief speaker, was chairman of the Committee of Claims, and of course a Republican:

Mr. Delano (Rep.)— * * * Mr. Speaker, I know very well that there are reasons why these considerations should be expressed. Our nation now groans with the weight of public debts and necessary taxation, and our credit must be maintained. I know that there are now floating claims against this nation, not less in amount than $4,000,000,000, according to my estimate; and these claims, if admitted at all, will never be settled with less than $2,000,000,000. I do not believe they will be settled for that.

Mr. Boutwell (Rep.)—Will the gentleman let me ask him a question?

Mr. Delano—Certainly, sir.

Mr. Boutwell—I would ask the gentleman whether, when he refers to this floating debt, which cannot be liquidated without an expenditure of $2,000,000,000, he refers to claims that may be brought by persons in the eleven States lately in rebellion?

Mr. Delano—I refer *only to claims of loyal persons.*

Mr. Boutwell—I would ask him whether he includes claims that may be brought in by States lately in rebellion?

Mr. Delano—I refer to such claims as will be made by *loyal people* in all the States, and none others. When I say that it will take $2,000,000,000 I do it on the assumption that we shall compound these claims in some manner without settling up the full amount.—*Cong. Globe, pp.* 2,189 2,190.

This was a couple of years ago, and we may be sure that the amount of claims has not diminished but has rather increased since.

The reader now doubtless begins to understand why and how it is that Miss Sue Murphy has become so important a person. She is the representative of $4,000,000,000 assumed to be due by the government, outside of and in addition to its recognized indebtedness. To admit this debt would be at once to throw the Government into a state of insolvency, which would be ruin to the bondholders and general chaos to the new order of things. But not to admit it—what may be the consequence of that?—Let Senator Fowler, of Tennessee, whose "loyalty" is first proof, reply. In the debate last week, he said:

His State (Tennessee) had great interest in this question, because she had furnished 40,000 loyal soldiers to the Union, whose property, much of it, was damaged or destroyed while they were absent fighting the battles of the country, and if they were now to be told that they stood in the same relation to the government as their rebel neighbors, he warned the Senate and the country that no aid need be expected from them to sustain the faith of the nation pledged to the bondholders. The loyalists of the South would never consent to become the slaves of money changers under the miserable doctrine of constructive treason.

Here is food for your reflection, Messrs. Bondholders. To attempt to pay these claims is bankruptcy. Not to make the attempt is repudiation. An ugly dilemma, truly. The Senate has got rid of it for the present by sending it back to the Committee, but we may be sure it will come up again. $4,000,000,000 won't lie quiet.

INDIANA POLITICS.

In the Senate, on the 14th instant, there was an acrimonious debate occasioned by the reading of the following correspondence:

[Envelope marked "private."]

GREENSBURG, Ind., Jan. 7, 1868.

Governor Baker:

DEAR FRIEND:—If I had not a thousand things to demand my attention this week I would come up and see you. I will, therefore, venture to make this suggestion: I think Hendricks will be chosen by the Democrats, and he will certainly (if he intends to inspire hope of success among his friends) resign his position. The person appointed by you will, other things being equal, stand the best chance to be chosen by our Legislature. If you will assure me of the appointment, I will withdraw from the contest of my position on the State ticket, and take the position of Elector at our State Convention. If this proposition does not meet with your approbation please return this letter to me. Let me have your reply at an early day. I do most earnestly hope for the unity of the Republican party. I am, as ever, your friend.

WILL CUMBACK.

The following is the reply of Governor Baker to the above letter:

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 8, 1868.

Hon. Will. Cumback, Greensburg, Indiana:

SIR:—Your communication of the 6th instant was received, and absence from the city prevented an immediate reply. The proposition is corrupt and indecent, and I feel humiliated that any human being should measure me by so low a standard of common morality as to make it.

I have the honor to be, your obedient servant, CONRAD BAKER.

A scholar was turned out of the district schools in Sutton, Mass., the other day, because he was 43 years old. He pleaded that "his boys and gals had more learning than he had, and he wanted to ketch up with 'em," but the hard hearted committee were inexorable.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

PURE CIDER VINEGAR, At
Jan. 13-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

FRESH ORANGES, LEMONS and APPLES, To-day received by
DOUGLAS BELL.

NEW SUGAR CURED HAMS, At
DOUGLAS BELL'S.

PRIME COD FISH
Another lot just received by
DOUGLAS BELL.

ANOTHER SUPPLY FRESH LAYER RAISINS.
Fresh Currants,
" Citron,
Desiccated Cocoanut,
Macaroons,
Vermicelli.
Just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL

NO. 1 MACKEREL.
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

WOODEN WARE.
Brooms, Buckets, Covered Pails, Tubs, Kegs, Horse Buckets, for sale by
Raleigh, Jan. 7-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

JACKSON WHITE POTATOES.
15 bbls. Prime Potatoes, just received and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME FACTORY CHEESE.
25 Prime Cheese, for sale at lowest market price by
DOUGLAS BELL.

FINE FLOUR.
16 bbls. Fine Flour, for sale low by
DOUGLAS BELL.

N. C. FLOUR.
12 bbls. Flour.
12 sacks do.
For sale, on shipper's account, by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Commission Merchant.

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.
10 bbls (warranted No. 1.)
12½ bbls. " "
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

GUNNY CLOTH.
5 bales Bagging, weight 2¼ lbs to the yard.
For sale by
DOUGLAS BELL.

PERUVIAN GUANO.
THE GENUINE ARTICLE ALWAYS ON HAND!
Farmers giving cash orders for any quantity exceeding ONE TON will be supplied at low price
Jan 18-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR-CURED HAMS.
For sale low by
DOUGLAS BELL.

SUGAR! SUGAR! SUGAR!
Cr shed, Powdered, Extra C. Porto Rico, and Common Brown Sugars, for sale by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

BUTTER! BUTTER!
A lot of firkin Butter, for sale cheap by
UPCHURCH & DODD.

CANDY! CANDY!
Another lot of newly-made Candy, in 25 lb. boxes, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

RAISINS! RAISINS!
Another supply of new Layer Raisins, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

BACON AND LARD.
A new supply of new Bacon and Family Lard, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

COTTON YARNS AND SHEETINGS.
Another supply of Holt's Sons Yarns and Sheetings, at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SHOES! SHOES! SHOES!
Another supply of Shoes, N. C. manufacture.
UPCHURCH & DODD.

AXES! AXES! AXES!
Buy your Axes from
UPCHURCH & DODD.

ADAMANTINE CANDLES!
A new supply arriving at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

SALT! SALT! SALT!
500 Sacks more of Liverpool Salt.
Just arrived at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.

THIS BOILER IS MOST EFFECTUAL, reliable and universally recommended. It can be used on any Stove or Range, in any boiler, and the LOW PRICE of the article places it within the reach of every family.

This Boiler operates upon purely philosophical principles, is self-acting, and dispenses with labor and the wear of the clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of heat, are driven up through tubes poured upon the clothes, and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing all articles, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket. For Flannels it is invaluable, as it does not full them as in the old process of rubbing and pressing.

The time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes is twenty to thirty minutes, and nearly three hundred gallons of boiling suds are forced through the fabric thoroughly loosening and eradicating the dirt WITHOUT LABOR or friction.—A thorough rinsing finishes the process

Washing day will no longer be a terror and dread to housewives. The cost of the Boiler will soon be returned in the SAVING OF TIME AND LABOR, and the great saving in the wear of clothes

The great value of this invention appears so clear, and appeals so directly to common sense, that we have deemed it unnecessary to accompany its introduction with numerous letters of approval, &c.

No invention has met with such ready sale and given such satisfaction Call at LOUGEE & BROTHER'S, and see its wonderful operations.—We have the exclusive right to sell and manufacture in the State

All orders must be addressed to
J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
Jan 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.
Standard copy.

For Sale.

NO. 1 CYPRESS HEART SHINGLES, 6 inches wide, 24 inches long, delivered anywhere on the N. C. or Western N. C. R. R., in lots to suit.
WALKER, JONES & CO.
Newbern, Jan. 9-1m

ANOTHER CONSIGNMENT OF THAT FINE old SCUPPERNONG WINE in quart bottle.
Jan 13- tf W. H. JONES & CO.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Most Vigorous and the Most Liberal Insurance Company in the Country.

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

141 Broadway, N. Y.

ASSETS OVER

$1,000,000!

CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK.....President.
ABRAM D. POLHEMUS.....Vice President.
WILLIAM M. COLE.....Secretary.
D. P. FACKLER.....Consulting Actuary.
DANIEL AYRES, M. D. LL.D.....Med. Examiner.

POLICIES ISSUED AS GOOD AS UNITED STATES BONDS.

POLICIES VALUABLE IN LIFE AS AT DEATH!

The BROOKLYN LIFE is the only Company in the country which guaranties a definite surrender-value to every Policy on which two or more annual premiums have been paid; this amount, in dollars and cents, is endorsed on every Policy issued. Should any Policy-holder become unable to pay his premiums, he can thus know the cash worth of the Policy at any time after two annual premiums have been paid.

This certainly is the greatest inducement and most tangible advantage ever accorded to parties insuring their lives.

Among the advantages offered by the BROOKLYN, which thoroughly evince the determination of the officers to make it the MOST LIBERAL Life Insurance Company in the United States, are:

1st TOTAL REMOVAL OF ALL RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL AND RESIDENCE. The Assured may travel or reside anywhere they choose, the world over, without extra premium or special permit.

2d. A Loan of one-third of the Premium to the Policy-Holder Annually.

3d. All Policies are non-forfeitable after two full annual premiums have been paid.

4th. Rates as low as are consistent with financial soundness, and less than those of almost all Companies which accommodate their assured with loans.

5th. Dividends annually (after second year) in cash. Dividends are divided on the CONTRIBUTION PLAN—the only equitable manner of dividing the earnings of a Life Insurance Company. The Contribution Plan was first conceived by Mr. D. P. Fackler, now Actuary of this Company and has been adopted by most of the best managed Life Companies in this country.

The BROOKLYN LIFE has paid and now pays to its Policy-holders LARGER DIVIDENDS than ever before paid by a Life Insurance Company!

6th. Promptitude in paying losses.

7th. No charge for policy or stamp.

The success which the "BROOKLYN" has achieved, fully exemplified in its rapid and healthful growth, is a convincing proof of the confidence reposed by the public in its soundness, integrity and liberality.

A. W. LAWRENCE, Raleigh.
GENERAL AGENT FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec. 19-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

THIEM & MILLER'S

EXCHANGE,

THE FINEST

RESTAURANT

AND

BILLIARD SALOON

IN THE SOUTH.

THIS SALOON has been newly fitted in a style not equalled by any in the whole United States, as regards elegance and completeness.

THE BILLIARD SALOON

contains two new Tables from the celebrated Manufactory of Phelan & Collender, which are universally acknowledged to be the best tables in the country. All things pertaining to a first-class Billiard Saloon will be found here.

THE RESTAURANT

is under the supervision of one of the best cooks in the Southern States, and the cooking at this establishment cannot be surpassed in any city.

All the delicacies of the season will be found in the larder, while an ample supply of live birds is always on hand. Elegant Dinners and Suppers for parties, gotten up in the best style at short notice.

THE BAR

contains the finest assortment of Wines, Liquors and Segars ever brought into the State, and in variety equals that of any bar in the country.

The public will always find polite and attentive bar-keepers to administer to their wants. Of the truth of these statements our large and steadily increasing patronage is the strongest testimony.

THIEM & MILLER,
Dec. 22-tf Proprietors

Bulk Meat, Mess Pork, Bacon and Lard.

ON OR ABOUT THE 20th of January, I expect to start to Cincinnati and the West, and as all or nearly all of our supplies in the way of BULK MEAT, MESS PORK, BACON and LARD must come from that direction the coming season, I beg to inform the public that I will make purchases, and forward direct the above named supplies to all who will put CASH funds in my hands for that purpose by the 18th inst.

B. F. WILLIAMSON.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 14-tf

PHILLIPS & MERRIMON,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

RALEIGH, N. C.

S. F. PHILLIPS. A. S. MERRIMON.
Dec 29-tf

FOR SALE.

Pure N. C. FRENCH BRANDY, made from the Scuppernong Wine, for medicinal purposes.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auctn & Com. Merchants.

Important and Useful Stage Line Between Raleigh and Goldsboro'.

THE SUBSCRIBER begs leave to inform the public that on the first day of February 1869, he will commence his NEW LINE OF STAGES, between Raleigh and Goldsboro', leaving each place at 8 o'clock in the morning and arriving at 12 M.

Passengers may rely on this line as the best and quickest of all other lines, and to be continued until the consolidation of the N. C. and Atlantic Railroads.

BUSBY & CO.,
Jan 20-tf Proprietors.

LIFE INSURANCE.

ÆTNA

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

HON. E. A. BULKELEY, President,
AUSTIN DUNHAM, Vice "
T. O. ENDERS, Secretary.
H. W. STJOHN, Actuary.

SUMMARY OF BUSINESS FOR 1867

Total Assets, over	$10,000,000
Polices Insured in '67,	15,251
Am't Insured, nearly	$45,000,000
Policies Average "	3,000
Receipts for 1867,	5,129,447
Surplus for Dividends,	2,000,000

Dividend Fifty per cent.

Receipts for Interest Nearly Paid Its Losses.

It has $130 Assets for every $100 Liabilities.

Its premium receipts at the present time are nearly HALF A MILLION DOLLARS per month and are rapidly increasing.

The growth of the Ætna has never been equaled by any other Company whatsoever, in Europe or America.

Particular attention is called to the fact that while its business is increasing unprecedentedly, its ratio of expenses is comparatively small.

ECONOMY of management, CARE in the selection of risks, *promptness* in the payment of death claims, and *security* in the investment of its immense Trust Funds, are rigidly adhered to, and have ever characterized this Company.

The ÆTNA issues all the favorite kinds of Policies at the most favorable rates.

The ÆTNA issued last year more Endowment Insurances than any other Company.

The ÆTNA'S ratio of expenses, or cost of new business is less than any other Company whatsoever, and less than *two-thirds* of the average.

The ÆTNA is as liberal in permits to travel, in all parts of the world, as a sound discretion will warrant, and is much more liberal than any other prominent Company.

ANNUAL INCOME over $6,000,000.

The only Company that has the Low Participating Non-forfeitable Term Insurance with privilege of renewal. Ex. of rate at age 30 $14 67, which is nearly 40 per cent. lower than any other leading Company. Also

Non-forfeiting cash rates with dividends on contribution plan and payable at the end of the first year.

Description of Policies.

First—Whole Life Policies.

Second—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

PREMIUMS.

Premiums are payable annually during the continuance of the insurance, or annually during a period of five, ten, fifteen, or twenty years within the insurance term, or by single payment.

DIVIDENDS.

All Whole Life and Endowment Policies issued at the rates published herewith, will participate in the surplus from the date of issue,

The dividends will be declared and paid annually upon the contribution plan, and may be applied as the assured shall elect, either to reduce future premiums, or to increase the Cash Value of the Policy.

If no election be made the dividends will be added to the Cash Values.

When, by adding the dividends to the Cash Value, the accumulations on any Policy shall have become sufficient to keep the same in force for its *full amount*, without further payments, the assured may, at his option, either continue payment of premiums—and enlarge thereby the annual additions to its Cash Value—or discontinue them; and in either case, when the accumulations shall have become equal to the sum insured, the annual dividends on the Policy will be declared as a per centage of said sum, and *paid* in cash, and upon surrender of said Policy the sum insured thereby will be paid in *full*, without regard to the time fixed therein for its payment.

The system of applying the dividends is peculiarly advantageous to the assured, securing, at an increased age, not only relief from further payment of premiums, but, at the same time an annual income until death, unless he shall have previously received full payment of the Policy.

Dividends on paid-up Policies—that is, Policies which require no further payment of premium to continue them in force for the original amount of insurance—will be paid in cash upon demand.

NON-FORFEITURE RULES.

No whole Life or Endowment Policy, on which two or more annual cash premiums have been paid, shall be forfeited by failure to make further payment as stipulated therein, but will continue in force for the full amount which the Cash Value and dividends, then accumulated, will purchase, taken as a single net premium, upon the "Actuaries" rate of mortality and four per cent. interest; and the amount continued in force will generally exceed the aggregate of the payments actually made, extra charges excepted.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent
And Manager for Virginia, South of the James, and the State of North Carolina.
Dec. 16-tf *Office, Raleigh, N. C.*

SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PURELY A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES:
Atlanta, Georgia; Memphis, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.
CAPITAL STOCK, $228,500.
Nett Assets of the Company, July 1st, 1868, $330,942,06.

Insures lives, and promptly adjusts and pays losses. Its principal business is with Southern States, and to them it appeals for patronage. It has ample means to fully protect Policy holders and pay all losses.

The "Southern" combines the advantage of both note and cash system, stock and mutual—such as choose to pay cash may do so and secure a non-forfeitable policy and all the advantages of a Cash Company. The privilege of a permanent loan for one-third is granted to all who desire it.

It makes investments at home in good and reliable securities, thereby tending to make money more plenty in our midst, and to aid in developing the resources of our section, and to stop the annual drain of over Six Million dollars, which are being sent North for Life Insurance.

Its profits are equitably distributed among Policy holders and Stockholders.

In the organization are presented men of experience in Life Insurance and their aim will be to make the "Southern Life" the exponent of the business, enterprise and progress of the present day.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ATLANTA, GA.

JOHN B GORDON, BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT,
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, J H CALLAWAY,
B C YANCEY, B J SMITH, J M JOHNSON,
WADE HAMPTON, J P ALEXANDER, WM JOHNSTON,
F PRESLEY, STEVENS THOMAS.

OFFICERS.

JOHN B GORDON, President
BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT, } Vice-Presidents.
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, } Finance Committee.
W C MORRIS, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMPHIS, TENN.

R C BRINKLEY, Pres Mem & L Rock R R, T A NELSON, Cotton Factor, Memphis,
SAM TATE, Pres Mem & Charleston R R, HUGH TORRANCE, "
F M WHITE, Pres Miss & Tenn R R, J WELLER, Contractor, "
AMOS WOODRUFF, Pres Mem & Ohio R R, J W MCDOWN, Merchant, "
F S DAVIS Pres 1st Nat Bank, Memphis, CHAS KORTRIGHT, "
C P NORRIS Cashier 1st " " C W FRAZER, Att'y at-Law "
H A PARTEE, Memphis, JNO B GORDON, Atlanta, Ga.
C C SPENCER, Agent and Com'n Merch't, Louisville, Ky

OFFICERS.

AMOS WOODRUFF, President. BEN MAY, Secretary.
T A NELSON, F M WHITE, } Vice Presidents. CHAS T PATTERSON, Assistant Secretary.

Active and efficient Agents are wanted to canvass every County in the State, to whom the usual commission will be given by the undersigned, who is *General Agent for North Carolina.*

W. A. CALDWELL, Greensboro',
General Agent for North Carolina.

GEO. H. SNOW, Raleigh, LOCAL AGENT.
Nov. 18-3m*

THE

EQUITABLE

LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,

OF

NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its *new business* for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its *popularity, success* and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Policies Issued.	Sum Assured.	Income.	Assets.
1859				
6 mos.	277	$ 1,178,000 00	$ 23,514 00	$ 120,772 00
1860	612	1,905,500 00	77,454 00	162,618 00
1861	679	1,818,750 00	107 647 00	210,636 00
1862	1,233	2,853,480 00	174,016 00	332,288 00
1863	1,624	4,501,900 00	308,471 00	584,714 00
1864	2,873	8,758,550 00	613,491 00	1,017,977 00
1865	3,4 6	13,748,650 00	971,505 73	1,586 323 95
1866	7,245	30,074 450 00	2,069 077 00	3,077,789 00
1867	10,465	43,750 589 00	3 247 022 74	5,125,423 15
*1868	*11 696	* 51 866,814 00	*5 700 000 00	*8 000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1859, it was the ninth. In 1861, the eighth. In 1862 and '63, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. in 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents.

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO.,
General Agents.

W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C.
T. C. HOOPER, J. R. B. HATHAWAY, J. B. MARTIN, } TRAVELING AGENTS.
Charlotte, N. C.
Dec. 18-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

GROCERIES, &c.

50 kegs Old Dominion Nails.
5 boxes Axes.
75 Sacks Liverpool Fine Salt.
10 Tierces Hams.
10 bbls. Prime Mullets.
25 kits No. 1 Boston Mackerel.
10 bbls Peach Blow Potatoes.
1000 lbs new Carolina Rice.
20 Sacks Rio coffee.
5 " Laguira do.
200 lbs Green and Black Tea—choice brands.
50 Sacks N. C. Flour
25 bbls Brown, Refined and Crush'd Sugars.
10 kegs Glades and Goshen Butter.
20 Gross Parlor Matches.
50 Reams large and small sized Wrapping Paper

Any or all of which can be bought on good terms.
Dec 1- B. F. WILLIAMSON.

Low Prices Always Win!

GENTS FINE MOLESKIN HATS.
For $5 in currency.
Sold in old times for $5 in gold.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

ALPINE OR TOURIST HATS.
Something NEW
At greatly reduced prices
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

LARGE STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES.
Gent's Double Deckers and plain Boots and Shoes.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

FURS! FURS! FURS!
40 Sets of superior Coney and Siberian Squirrel Furs.
Dec 3-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

CLOAKS! CLOAKS! CLOAKS!
Third invoice of Cloaks this Fall.
Dec 3 tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!
Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE.
CORDAGE &c.
Dec. 1 THOS. H. BRIGGS.

Plows, Plows, Plows.

I HAVE on hand, OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE, now ready for delivery,
500 No. 0 Plows.
100 " A & "
100 Self sharpening Plows.
100 Cotton and Corn "
10,000 lbs Plow Castings, consisting of Points, Bars and Mouldboards.
1,000 lbs. Plow Bolts.
A liberal discount made to the trade.
Jan. 15-tf B. F. WILLIAMSON.

FOR SALE.

A "Common Sense" Sewing Machine, all complete.
Jan. 13-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

D. G. COWAND. R. J. HARRISS.

COWAND & HARRISS,

COTTON FACTORS

AND

General Commission Merchants,

326 Commerce Street,

NORFOLK, VA

Will attend promptly to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c., and purchase of supplies.

Consignments solicited.

Sept. 25 4m*

A. MYERS,

(Formerly of Salisbury, N. C.,)

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

LIQUORS,

NO. 6 COMMERCIAL ROW,

FERRY WHARF,

Oct. 20-3m NORFOLK, Va.

Calicoes, Prints! Calicoes, Prints!

25,000 YARDS AMERICAN PRINTS, At old time prices
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Bleached and Brown Domestics.

30,000 YARDS BLEACHED and Brown Domestics, from 10c. per yard up.
The LARGEST STOCK of above Goods ever offered in this Market, and bought in the last few days.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

Low Prices Always Win!

WE SELL THE BEST GOODS at the LOWEST PRICE,—making QUICK SALES AND SMALL PROFITS.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.

RALEIGH

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Dec 1. Proprietor.

School for Young Ladies.

THIS SCHOOL, lately advertised as Mrs. T. C. Howell's will re-open Jan 22nd, 1869 under the sole management of Mrs. EMMA S. WOMBLE, who will give instruction in the ENGLISH BRANCHES, FRENCH and DRAWING.—Music taught by Miss MOLLIE W. BUNCH.
For terms, address Teachers.
Jan. 13-1m

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RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. CUSTOMERS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA R. & G. R. R!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near seven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $60,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

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Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are *required so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 37, North River, Foot Beach st., Office 187, Greenwich St. Cor. Duy; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessic,) Fluhr., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Dock, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street Wharf.
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Freight Ag't
Nov 23. Raleigh N. C.

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Grocers & Commission Merchants,

No. 5 IRON EX. NT.

Petersburg, Va.,

Keep constantly on hands large stock of BACON, LARD,
FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS,
SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY
AND DUNDEE BAGGING,
BALE ROPE, TWINE,
CANDLES, SOAPS,
NAILS, TEAS,
ETC., ETC.

All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce in hand.

They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and Country Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.
Oct. 2-6m

WHITE, NEAL & CO.,

45 THE ALBANY, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND,

AND

JOHN B. NEAL & CO.,

NORFOLK, VA.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

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COTTON FACTORS.

REFER TO
Exchange National Bank, Norfolk, Va., and Alexander Collie & Co., London and Manchester.
Oct. 20-3m

FOR SALE.

A first rate PORTABLE STEAM SAW MILL and ENGINE, of 15 horse power, all iron, on wheels, tires 6 inches wide.
The carriage can be moved by two good horses.
W. H. JONES & CO
Jan, 9-tf Auction and Com. Merch'ts.

For Rent.

A FINE LARGE HOUSE AND LOT; House with 8 Rooms, one acre of ground, and all necessary out-houses.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Jan 13-tf Auction & Com Merchants.

Goldsboro' Female College.

THE SPRING SESSION will open on the 11th of January, 1869.
TUITION AND BOARD, exclusive of washing and lights, $90—one half payable in advance.
E. W. ADAMS,
Dec 22-1m*Feb 1 President.

BAGGING.

10,000 yards Bagging.
G T STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

Second Session.

OF MISS BLANCHE FONTAINE'S SCHOOL will be resumed Jan. 4th, 1869.
She sincerely thanks the public for their liberal encouragement the past term, and will return their kindness by strict attention to her duties.
Advanced scholars prepared.
Music on Piano and Guitar.
French Drawing and Painting.
Jan 1-3w

THE SENTINEL.

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr., EDITOR.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1869.

At Length, Natives, We are rid of a Carpet-bagger!

THE EDITOR OF THE STANDARD'S GONE.

Yes, Gen. Littlefield is gone; he absents himself; he eludes the Committee; he baffles justice; he no longer stands in the very portals of the Capitol to meditate the ruin and dishonor of the State. No longer can he stand in the lobby, and with his measured eye mark out his man for bribery and corruption. His audacity knows no bound.

He is not here in person to plot and conspire for the corruption of the people's representatives and the depreciation of State Bonds, and the sale of the people's Railroads. Yet, his paper circulates, and attempts to intimidate the Senator who would attempt to expose his plots, plans and conspiracies against the prosperity and honor of the State. How long oh! natives, shall his paper abuse your patience? How long blacken and traduce the character of your wives and your daughters; How long will you continue your subscription! How long will you continue to advertise! Drive out his paper after him.—Drive out his congenial crew from the City which he left behind him. Three of them have already fled upon the Raleigh and Gaston Road to avoid the Committee. Examine his boon companions he left behind.

If the Investigating Committee will give us blank subpœnas and allow us to examine such witnesses as we will summon, we will help Senator Sweet make good his declaration that "members of Assembly had taken dollars and cents for their votes." We would examine three Wall Street Bankers and Brokers now in the City. One of them talked freely with us, and said, a carpet-bagger friend and comrade of the absent Editor of the *Standard* had made propositions to him for an operation in State Bonds by the million, alleging that a majority of the General Assembly could be bought to favour his operation.

We would examine Col. Heck, President of the Deep River Company; C. L. Harris, Superintendent of Public Works, and many others that the Committee have not examined.

As soon as your Committee is discharged, the *Standard* man will return again. He's not sick or dead; he will come, boasting of his integrity, and that he fought for the Union, and that it is a traitor, who assails him for his love of the flag. Now, we tell him and his native allies, humiliation in North Carolina no longer commands a premium or an office.

Littlefield's paper has been the "head center" of all our woes as it now is the "head center" of corruption; the great organ of Secession for twenty-five years; the paper that called Lincoln "*tyrant and fool*;" the paper that first thought of assassination, by asking, who "would plot for the head of Abe Lincoln;" the paper that called Andrew Johnson and Edward Everett the most "elegant devils out of Hell;" the paper that said "trust in God and Jeff. Davis;" the paper that called the war God's holy cause; the paper that said all men from 16 to 60 should be in the army.

The paper that said "beat the drum, blow the fife, make them volunteer; if they won't volunteer, draft them." They volunteered, and those that would not were drafted. The willing earth drank their willing blood; and now, the same paper cries out "treason must be punished and made odius."

Gen. Littlefield's paper has the audacity to say it has the largest circulation of any paper in the State. At Taylorville, Alexander County, 142 subscribers were once sent to the *Standard*. Only one copy of the paper is now taken at Taylorsville. When we made inquiry, it had only one paying subscriber at Hillsboro'. At Oxford there were only two, Lassiter and Ragland. In Warren, where it once had subscribers by the hundred, it did not have twenty. The number of Gen. Littlefield's subscribers are exaggerated as was the great Republican meeting, when 50,000 people assembled in Raleigh!

That the absconding Editor should have one native subscriber, after his paper had drawn its black brush over the character of every female in the State, is both a wonder and a shame. Alas! the times! alas, the public morals! alas, the shame on such natives as sustain such a carpet-bag, corrupting paper!

TO JOHN HEATHERY.

You must understand, John, when we speak of the *Standard* we do not mean you. We say it in sincerity and truth. When Gov. Holden, the Lieut. Governor, T. R. Caldwell, Victor Barringer and certain Judges abuse and blackguard us, under your name, we can't answer and quarrel with you for their abuse of us. No, John, you shook hands with Gov. Vance, and it made you feel like a gentleman, for you so wrote your cousin Bennett. We expect to operate on Gov. Holden in such a manner as to make him dismiss carpet bag Littlefield as partner, as he did N. Paige, and then the Governor will associate with you some other mechanic of the city, and pretend that he, the Governor, has no interest in the paper. We know, John, he will do it, for he pretended, once, that he had sold to Joseph, his son, when he had not. We say, John, you can't provoke us to hard words.

Since the cessation of hostilities, the South has been infested with a gang of pulpit bummers, wearing white neckties, and sanctimonious airs, going about carrying, as they say, a copy of the bible in their right hand, and, as we say, the devil in their left hand. They come among us, as the missionaries go among the heathen Chinamen—to civilize us, and teach us the Christian mode of living, and the Christian mode of making our exit from this, to the spirit world. By education, these self-sacrificing missionaries have been taught to believe—and they do believe—that we are, and have been, ever since the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus, a savage set, uneducated worshippers of idols, and blasphemers, generally. They look upon us with a kind of holy horror, and we have no doubt would be glad to have us visit their prayer meetings, and join their Church. We appreciate their pious *intentions*; and if we could *hatch up* a reasonable pretext for so doing, would express the hope that much good may result from their labors. But, in all candor, we do not believe that, by nature we are much worse than other people. We feed our poor and clothe them; we have our Churches, and statedly worship therein; we have our Court Houses, and we have, (or use to have) wholesome laws—and all men, "without regard to race or color, are equal before the law."

And, we have reformed, too, since the early days of the Republic. The old law,—and a very bad one, too—of thursting poor debtors into a felon's cell, in consequence of their inability to pay, has been blotted from our statute book; and their misfortunes do not make them any the worse, as citizens. How is it, in the great State of New York? Quite different, as will appear from the following article which we find in the columns of the N. Y. *Evening Express*. There seems to be a special cruelty in the matter—and it will be wonderful if the recital thereof should not act upon the sensitive nerves of these missionaries, and cause them to go back, and have the poor incarcerated debtor set at liberty:

"The wicked hardships and family miseries resulting from our system of imprisonment for debt are unknown to the people at large, which is to be deplored, for if the history of the case of many of the incarcerated impecunious were understood it is positive that a tremendous public pressure would be brought to bear in favor of a repeal of statutes which are refined relics of a barbarous period. We have become acquainted with the particulars of a single case, which picture one phase of the skillful cruelty of the law that imprisons a man for the *crime* of being poor, through no fault of his own. One of the inmates of Ludlow street jail has been subjected to persecution for two years. He was a merchant who sold, for a consignee, a lot of tobacco. The purchaser, in about ten days, and without payment, failed. This made the merchant responsible for the amount, according to N. Y. law, although he derived no benefit from the sale. He took the benefit of the U. S. Bankrupt law, but State law intervened and he could not get a release. The execution obtained by the lawyers who had *bought* the claim was, of course, unsatisfied, as he had given up everything to the assignee, and his own business was ruined. There was no resort but to go to jail and remain three months, in order to secure immunity by an application under the N. Y. code. The three months have passed, and he is still a prisoner for ten dreary weeks, because of an irregularity and an application two days too soon. He must go the old track over again. The wife of the unfortunate prisoner has a handsome property (willed by her father,) which the parties having the claim against the husband wish her to sacrifice, and thus doom herself and children to poverty, to save him from rotting in jail. This is said to be the secret of the employment of technical shifts and subterfuges to make the unhappy merchant a life prisoner. We talk of newspaper black mail; but there is nothing in the infamy attaching to that infamous kind of extortion that can equal in atrocity this. This is but one of many dismal cases that demand the attention of philanthropists more earnestly, we think, than the wrongs of the Cretans, or the sufferers by inundations in France. Why should not the Young Men's Christian Association direct their power upon this, and similar instances of legalized torture, and injustice? It is an appropriate field for their operations, we think.

THE PEOPLE BECOMING ALARMED.—A VOICE FROM THE MOUNTAINS.—An immense gathering of the tax payers of the county of Forsyth, in Winston, on the 19th inst., presided over by A. Nicholson, Esq., passed the following resolutions *unanimously*:

Resolved, That we, the citizens and tax payers of Forsyth county, in mass meeting assembled, at the Court House, in Winston, do ask our representatives, Peter A. Wilson and John P. Vest, Esqrs., to use their influence in our behalf, with both branches of the Legislature, to exonerate us from the enormous and oppressive Railroad tax of $100,000.

Resolved, That we ask the proper authorities of the county to authorize the Sheriff to postpone the collection of the Railroad tax for the present; that we, the citizens of Forsyth county, ask the Sheriff, M. Martin, Esq., to stay his hand, or postpone the collection of the Railroad tax, until the question is settled.

The meeting will assemble again, on Tuesday next, and the people are called upon to get up memorials, with as many names as possible.

The rough hewn yoke, placed upon the necks of our people, by the carpet baggers, scallawags and adventurers, *chafes*; and the restless disposition of the people under its *smarting*, only foreshadow the fact, that we are in a bankrupt condition, beyond the skill of the best political physicians.

The anathemas, and the curses, of the youth of the State, who are to succeed the present generation, will ever be upon the heads of those who *are the instruments in the hands of designing and unprincipled men*, in adding shame and discredit to the already humiliated position of our people, by forcing the State into repudiation.

STARTED TO ENGLAND.—An English machinist got upon the freight train of R & D. railroad on Monday last while the engineer was absent, and started the train. The hadns however, were on the lookout and succeeded in getting aboard and stopping the train before any damage was done. He was either drunk or pretended to be so and he wanted to go back to England. He didn't get home, but got a sound thrashing at the hands of the engineer.

Legislature of North Carolina.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NIGHT SESSION.

THURSDAY, Jan. 21, 1869.

Pursuant to adjournment, the House was called to order at half past 7 o'clock.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The discussion of the bill to separate the Eastern and Western divisions of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad.

Mr. French offered a substitute, to be entitled an act, to amend the Charter of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, to provide for the completion of said Road, and to secure to the State, a representation in the Company. [This substitute provides that the capital stock of the Company is increased to seven millions and in order to complete the Road, the Treasurer of the State is directed, as soon as this amendment, is accepted, by the Stockholders, provided it shall be done within ninety days after the ratification of this act, to subscribe on behalf of the State four million dollars. For payment of subscription of said four millions, the Treasurer issue coupon bonds of the State in sums of one thousand dollars each, bearing interest at the rate of six per cent per annum payable semi annually and the principal at the end of thirty years.

Two millions of dollars of the subscription be applied exclusively to that portion of the Road West of Charlotte, called the Eastern Division.

The Directors of the Company, as provided for in the Charter are limited to thirteen, the State appointing seven and the Stockholders electing six, and after the acceptation of this act by the Stockholders, and the payment of one million of dollars of the bonds of the subscription authorized on the part of the State, there shall be within sixty days after said payment a meeting of the Stockholders and Directors elected and appointed, and a reorganization immediately. Adopted.

That the acceptance of this act by the Stockholders shall not affect any of the liabilities or contracts made by the said Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford R. R. Co For the purpose of paying in part upon the bonds issued and the principal at maturity, an annual tax of one eighth of one per cent. is imposed upon all the taxable property of the State, which shall be levied, collected, and paid into the Treasury as other public taxes and the surplus, after paying interest, shall be invested in securities of the United States or other safe securities, and kept as a sinking fund for the payment of the principal money at maturity.

Mr. Malone then took the floor and spoke at length. [His remarks will be published in full.]

Mr. French said if the bill separating the divisions of the road was passed, it would amount to nothing whatever, as any Stockholder or bond holder could sue out an injunction and stop the proceedings. While on the other hand, the adoption of his substitute would be extremely agreeable to the majority of the Stockholders, and would result in a speedy completion of the road, &c.

Mr. Justice, of Rutherford, spoke for sometime in opposition to the substitute, and urged the adoption of the bill as it came from the Senate.

The question recurring upon the substitute, the yeas and nays were called and resulted in a vote of yeas 53, nays 42.

The question then recurred upon the passage of the bill on its second reading.

The yeas and nays being called, resulted in the following ballot:

AYES.—Ames, Ashworth, Barnett, Bowman, Candler, Carson, Carey, Cawthorn, Cherry, Davis, Dixon, Downing, Ellington, Estes, Forkner, Foster, Franklin, French, Gahagan, Gatling, Gilbert, Graham, Green, Grier, Hendricks, Hicks, Hoffman, Hudgings, Ingram, Justus, of Henderson, Justice, of Rutherford, Kelly, of Davie, Laflin, Leary, Long, of Richmond, Malone, Matteson, Mayo, McCanless, Morrell, Morris, Painter, Peck, Price, Proctor, Proffitt, Renfrow, Robbins, Reynolds, Sinclair, Simonds, Stevens, Vestal, Vest, Waldrop, Welch, White, Whitley, Wilson.—60.

NAYES.—Messrs Allison, Armstrong, Boddie, Clayton, of Transylvania, Davidson, Durham, Ellis, Ferebee, Gibson, Hawkins, High, Hinnant, Hodnett, Horney, Humphries, Jarvis, Kelly, of Moore, Long, of Chatham, McMillan, Mendenhall, Moore, Parker, Person, Pou, Rea, Robinson, Seymour, Shaver, Smith, of Alleghany, Snipes, Stanton, Sykes, Thompson, Williams, of Harnett.—33.

On motion of Mr. Laflin the House then adjourned until to morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

[NOTE.—Mr. Durham wished to amend Mr. French's substitute by providing that no tax levied in the bill, together with all other State and County taxes, should exceed two dollars on the three hundred worth of property, as provided in the Constitution. Mr. D. stated that he expected to offer this amendment to all the other bills, and unless it was incorporated into them, he would vote against them.

Objections being raised to his offering it on this reading of bill, he withdrew it until the bill comes on its final reading.]

SENATE.

FRIDAY, Jan. 22, 1869.

The Senate was called to order at 10 o'clock.

FROM THE CODE COMMISSION.

Bill in relation to special procedure in relation to Mills.

Bill in relation to Bastardy.

NOTICE OF BILL.

By Mr. Welker of a bill to grant a charter to construct a Railroad from Greensboro' to the State line, near Cheraw, South Carolina.

By the same of a bill in relation to Juries.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS.

By Mr. Davis: A bill to remove all obstructions in Pedee, Uharra and other rivers, to prevent the passage of fish. Referred to the Committee on Fisheries.

THIRD READING OF BILLS.

Bill to prevent hunting on the Sabbath. Passed. Messrs. Martindale, Rich and Galloway, colored, voted in the negative.

Bill to prevent the felling of trees in the Catawba River. Passed.

Bill to allow citizens of North Carolina to practice in the Courts of the State. Passed.

RESOLUTION.

By Mr. Moore, of Carteret: A resolution declaring the seat of the Senator from the 16th District, (Mr. Oates) vacant.

On motion of Mr. Hayes, the report of the Committee was read.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, called the previous question which was sustained, and the resolution passed.

AYES—Messrs. Barrow, Beasly, Beeman, Bellamy, Brogden, Burns, Blythe, Cook, Davis, Eaves, Etheridge, Forkner, Galloway, colored, Hayes, Hyman, colored, Jones, of Wake, Lassiter, Long, Martindale, Moore, of Carteret, Moore, of Yancey, Richardson, Sheffner, Smith, Stephens, Welker and White—27.

NAYS—Messrs. Beall, Graham, Lindsay, Love, Melchor, Scott and Wilson—7.

Mr. Graham said he did not believe a Sheriff was either a judicial or executive officer of the State, and that Judge Brooks had so decided, and it is upon this ground alone that the Senator is charged with being banned, he should vote no. He was not present when the Committee prepared the report, and was the only Conservative on the Committee, and now he was very discourteously denied the privilege of presenting the views of the minority.

Mr. Love said he desired to express his views in reference to Mr. Purdie's case, but was prevented from doing so by a Senator who has made himself *notorious* for calling the previous question, *and for nothing else*, and now he deprives the entire Senate of saying anything. He did not believe the Senator was banned, and should vote no.

Mr. Welker said as he did not wish to spend so much of the people's money and disturb the *Sentinel* again, or to listen to long, windy speeches any more, he should vote aye.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

Resolution instructing the Public Treasurer to wit:

Whereas: The Public Treasurer has in his possession funds belonging to several Sheriffs of the State and for which he is personally responsible.

Therefore be it Resolved, (the Senate concurring,) That the Public Treasurer be and is hereby authorized to use for the payment of the members of this Legislature and other expenses of the State, such funds as may be in his hands to the credit of Sheriffs and that the State shall guarantee the said Treasurer from all harm that may come to him from any points that may be brought under the plea that he has unlawfully paid out such money.

Mr. Love moved to amend the resolution, by prohibiting the Treasurer from paying out of said monies anything on the Stock sale or Penitentiary contract.

Mr. Love offered a substitute for his motion, which was adopted.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, moved to indefinitely postpone the resolution, which was lost—ayes 18, nays 18, the President voting in the negative.

The question recurring on the passage of the resolution, it was rejected—ayes 19, nays 20.

SPECIAL ORDER.

Bill concerning the settlement of the estates of deceased persons, it was considered at length. Numerous amendments were adopted, and, on motion of Mr. Martindale, its further consideration was postponed until to morrow, 11 o'clock.

On motion of Mr. Moore, of Carteret, the vote by which the Resolution of instructions to the Public Treasurer was rejected, was reconsidered.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, moved to strike out the proviso offered by Mr. Love.

The President ruled that this motion was not in order.

Mr. Etheridge moved to reconsider the vote by which the proviso, offered by Mr. Love, was adopted.

Mr. Shoffner moved to lay the motion on the table, which was lost, and the motion of Mr. Etheridge to reconsider, prevailed.

Mr. Ethridge offered the following as a substitute, to-wit: *Provided*, That the Treasurer be instructed to pay no money out of the Treasury, except to members and officers of the Legislature and the heads of the different departments upon their salaries and *per diem*.

Mr. Cook called the previous question, which was lost.

Mr. Love offered to accept the amendment.

The Chair ruled that he could not.

The question recurring, the substitute was adopted, and the resolution was rejected.

AYES.—Messrs. Beasly, Brogden, Blythe, Colgrove, Cook, Davis, Etheridge, Harrington, Lassiter, Love, Mason, Melchor, Osborne, Rich, Robbins, Scott, Smith, Sweet, Wynne, and Wilson.—20.

NAYS.—Messrs. Barrow, Beall, Beeman, Bellamy, Burns, Eaves, Galloway, colored, Graham, Hayes, Hyman, colored, Jones, of Wake, Lindsay, Long, Martindale, Moore, of Carteret, Richardson, Shoffner, Stephens, Welker, White, and Winstead—21.

On motion of Mr. Welker, the Senate adjourned until to morrow, 10 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

FRIDAY, Jan. 22, 1869.

House called to order at 10 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Hudson, of the M. E. Church of the City.

Journal of yesterday read and approved.

Mr. Welch arose to a question of privilege. He was reported in the *Sentinel* as saying that it was necessary to pass these Railroad bills, in order to ascertain what amount of money the State must raise. He said in fact, that it was necessary to pass upon the bills in order that they might know what amount of appropriations would be made.

Mr. Hinnant said he was reported in the Journal, as voting in the affirmative on the bill re-establishing a Turnpike road from Marion to Asheville. He voted in the negative. Correction ordered.

Mr. Clayton said he was recorded in the Journal as voting in the negative on the bill concerning the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad. He did at first vote in the negative, but, before the result was announced, changed his vote to the affirmative. The correction was ordered to be made.

Mr. Vest stated that he had asserted, in this House, on several occasions, that he was in favor of internal improvements, and the people of Forsythe had decided, by a vote of four to one, in favor of being taxed for Railroad purposes. He stated he saw a resolution adopted in a meeting, held in Forsythe county. The aforesaid resolution was drawn up by J. S. Johnson, J. D. Waddle and David Smith. The said J. S. Johnson was a bankrupt and paid no Railroad tax, and if the other two paid over one dollar of such tax, he (Vest) did not know it. The largest tax payers in the county were perfectly willing to pay the tax fixed upon, in order to complete the various internal improvement enterprises.

Mr. Gahagan presented the report of the Commissioners of Madison county. Referred.

Mr. Barnett, from the Committee on Corporations, reported upon several bills which were placed upon the calendar, and will be noticed when they come up.

RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr. Painter: A resolution in favor of H. Harrison, late Sheriff of Jackson county.

On motion of Mr. Painter, the rules were suspended.

Mr. Malone moved to amend by inserting the name of R. McCall, Sheriff of Caldwell county.

The resolution was then put to a vote and adopted.

BILLS.

By Mr. French: A bill to extend the jurisdiction of the Special Court in the City of Wilmington. Referred.

By Mr. Bowman: A bill to confirm the issue of land grants to Lewis W. Bryan, of Alleghany Co. Ordered to be printed

By Mr. High: A bill in favor of S. G. Bunting. Referred.

On motion of Mr. Malone, the rules were suspended and his resolution in reference to immigration, was taken up.

On motion of Mr. French, the words "as the very best that can be done" in Section 2, line 4, was stricken out.

The resolution was then adopted.

On motion of Mr. Laflin the rules were suspended.

A bill to be entitled, "an Act amendatory of the Act to incorporate the Western North Carolina Railroad Company," and acts amendatory thereof," was taken up.

[This bill provides that the capital stock of the Western Division shall be ten millions, and the capital stock of the Eastern Division shall be increased to six millions and a half dollars, and the State shall subscribe for the stock of said Company, as now provided by law, until said Road is completed; *Provided, nevertheless*, That of the appropriation made for the Eastern Division of said Road, a sum not exceeding eighty thousand dollars shall be expended in the construction of a branch Road leading from a point at or near Catawba Station in Catawba county, to the lime beds in said county, &c. This bill also provides for a special tax of one eighth of one per cent on all the taxable property of the State, and the Treasurer shall apply the tax so collected to the payment of the accruing interest.)

Mr. Painter said he did not see why the the bill should excite much debate, as the Road had been in contemplation a number of years. There has never been a single dollar expended of the former appropriation made to this road west of the Blue Ridge. If the people were taxed, and had never received any benefit of the tax they would complain, but they were willing to be taxed for the purpose of having a railroad through their section.

Mr. Durham offered the following amendment: *Provided* that the tax of one eighth of one per cent. herein levied upon the real and personal property of the State combined with all other State and County taxes shall not exceed two dollars on the three hundred dollars worth.

Mr. Durham said unless this amendment was incorporated into the different bills, no matter how much he might be inclined to support them or any one of them, he would vote against every measure.

Mr. Downing thought this amendment offered to cramp and embarrass these great Railroad schemes. He thought the financial salvation of the State laid in the completion of their internal improvement projects.

Mr. Estes offered the following substitute:

Provided, That on or before the day upon which the coupon, of the bonds authorized by this act, shall become due, the President of the above named Railroad Company, shall pay to the Public Treasurer, either in cash or matured coupons of bonds, upon which, the Public Treasurer is directed to pay the interest under an act to provide for the payment of the interest of the lawful debt of the State, ratified August 19th, 1868, the sum of $120,000, and on or before the day upon which the second coupons of the bonds, authorized by this act, shall become due, the President of the above named Railroad Company, shall pay, in like manner, the sum of $120,000, and on or before the day upon whom the third coupons, as aforesaid, shall become due, the President, above named, shall pay to the Public Treasurer, in like manner, the sum of $60,000, and on or before the day upon which the fourth coupons, as aforesaid, shall become due, the President, of the above named, shall pay to the Public Treasurer, in like manner, the sum of $40,000.

2. *Provided*, That if the bonds authorized to be issued, under the above act, $920,000 shall be retained by the Public Treasurer, as collatteral security for the faithful performance of the conditions of the preceeding section, and that upon the first $120,000, as afores'd, the Public Treasurer shall be authorized to deliver to said Railroad Company, $240,000 of the above named $920,000 bonds, and upon the payment of the succeeding amounts named in said section. The Public Treasurer is authorized to deliver bonds to the amount of double the sum paid, until all of said bonds are delivered to said Railroad Company.

3. *Provided, also*, That, at the expiration of two years, from the date of the first coupons of the bonds, authorized in this act, the Public Treasurer shall be authorized to issue, to said Railroad Company, an additional amount of bonds, equal, at their par value, to the amount paid in cash by said Company, in behalf of the State, according to the provisions of section — of this act, said bonds to be, in all respects, similar to those authorized to be issued by this act.

Pending a vote upon the substitute the question recurred upon the amendment offered by Mr. Durham, to section 6.

Mr. Pou took the floor and said:

"He would vote for the amendment of the gentleman from Cleaveland. The following provisions are taken from the Constitution.

"The General Assembly shall levy a capitation tax on every male inhabitant of the State, over twenty one and under fifty years of age, which *shall be equal on each*, to the tax on property valued at three hundred dollars."

* * * "The State and County capitation tax, combined, shall never exceed two dollars on the head" * * *

"The taxes levied by the Commissioners of the several counties, for county purposes, shall be levied in like manner with the State taxes, and shall never exceed the double of the State taxes." * * *

The Constitution requires that *two qualities* inhere in the capitation tax. These are

1. That it *shall be equal to the tax* on $300 worth of property; and

2. That *it shall not exceed two dollars* on the head.

The capitation tax must be made to conform to *both* these requirements, if that be possible.

Everybody admits it is *now possible*, if we pause in these extravagant appropriations.

But to conform to them we must not levy taxes for the State, nor permit the County Commissioners to levy taxes for county purposes, to such an amount as to make the State and County tax combined, on property, exceed *two dollars* on each three hundred dollars worth of property.

Messrs. Malone, Argo and Sinclair followed in opposition to the amendment of Mr. Durham.

Mr. Hodnett said he would call the attention of the House, to some facts in connection to this constitutional limitation of taxation. The Governor in his address at the opening of this Legislature last session, distinctly recognized this constitutional limitation of taxation. He was certain that the Treasurer recognized this principle in his report and based his estimate of the probable expenses of the State, upon that limitation. He would like to call the attention of every one to the fact that gentlemen of the Republican party went before the people holding up to them a bribe to vote for their Constitution; this limitation of taxation, and the Homestead law, and gentlemen know that these things lead the people to ratify this Constitution.—He had charged the Radical party during his canvass, that they would, as soon as they got into power, disregard this limitation. The charge was scorned, as an unjust imputation. Where should the scorn rest now? And you are, today, after your express declarations and solemn promises to the people, you propose to pile tax on tax regardless of your pledged words and expressed provisions of the Constitution which you framed yourselves. He could well say, that from all evidences around him, that the Republican party did not intend to be bound by law or anything else. Progress was the only Constitution they recognized, regardless of the oppression and utter ruin that might follow in its train. He believed the sole purpose of this party was to sacrifice the landholders to those bloated and corrupt bondholders. The Governor, time and again, has said that two dollars on the three hundred dollars worth was the Constitutional limitation of taxation and that no other construction could be put upon it.

Last session when the question upon the interest upon the debt, he had earnestly implored the House to have some consideration for the suffering and ruined condition of the people. Mr. Estes declared that the interest could be paid without distressing the people by increased taxation. Now, to-day, measures were before the House increasing the taxes ten-fold. To secure the adoption of your Constitution, you placed one interpretation upon it, and now when that interpretation comes in conflict with their party schemes and plots, they completely turned them upon former constructions and fly into the other extreme.

Mr. Durham said he was an internal improvement man. He was in favor of Railroads, but to pay for them, in the present poverty stricken condition of the people of the State, was another question. When he saw an expensive policy of internal improvement inaugurated by the Legislature, while he was not opposed to those measures at a proper time and administered in a judicious manner, yet he felt it to be a duty which he owed to the people to do his utmost in protecting them from the ruin that the reckless appropriations would entail upon them.

These measures, if adopted in their present shape, would increase the debt of the State to about thirty-seven millions, and the interest upon the sum, together with the current expenses of the State, would amount, annually, to a sum considerably over three millions of dollars. Do gentlemen know the amount of taxes paid into the Treasury, annually, for the last three or four years? Not more than $280,000 at the very highest, and here we have figures of dollars, amounting to millions, which the people are to be taxed, to raise annually.—The people could not, in their present condition, bear such a burden, no matter what end was to be accomplished.

We are told of the fabulous value which land, along the lines of these proposed Railroads, will obtain. These are all visionary schemes. Why has not land along the North Carolina R. R., that has been in operation for years, been thus raised in value? Why is it not the case with lands along the other Roads in the State?

He sincerely wished all these enterprises were completed, but he could not reconcile it with his convictions of duty and prudence to support these measures in their present shape. There were Lawyers, Doctors, &c., in his own town who said "vote for these Railroad," but they were men who made more than enough ready money to pay their taxes without feeling, to any degree, their burden. But will you go before the poor men who have, at the end of the year, no or scarcely any surplus money on hand and ask them to support you in these measures. He knew that there were men, now, prowling about the lobbies of this House, backed up with money position and influence, who were holding a rod of iron over the heads of members and making them legislate for their interest, regardless of the ruin and want they were entailing upon the poor people.

He would tell those vultures that are flocking to feast upon the carcas of poor old North Carolina, that no rod should be held over his head, and that his actions should be governed only by his sense of what was right and proper.

The vote which he would give upon this bill would, unless his amendment was adopted, kill him politically in his section, yet he could not, in justice to his convictions of right and wrong, support it unconditionally. He would tell these monied men, who were here buying up influence to advance their own personal interest,—that their names should be obtained and held to public scorn. In these measures, as pursued by the Committee, there were two alternates left, to-wit: kill Railroads or kill the people. He chose the former.

On the adoption of Mr. Durham's amendment, the yeas and nays were called, and resulted in the following ballot:

YEAS.—Messrs. Allison, Armstrong, Ashworth, Banner, Barnes, Blair, Cherry, colored, Davis, Durham, Ellis Ferebee, Gibson, Grier, Harris, of Franklin, Hawkins, High, Hinnant, Hodnett, Hoffman, Humphries, Jarvis, Kelly, of Moore, Long of Chatham, McMillan, Mendenhall, Moore, Parker, Rea, Shaver, Smith, of Alleghany Stanton, Sykes, Thompson Whitley, Williams, of Harnett, Williams, of Sampson

NAYS.—Messrs. Ames, Argo, Barnett, Bowman, Candler, Carson, Carey, colored, Cawthorn, colored, Crawford, colored, Davidson, Downing, Ellington, Eaves, Forkner, colored, Foster, Franklin, French, Gahagan, Gatling, Gilbert, Graham Harris, of Wake, colored, Hayes, colored, Hendricks, Hicks, Hodgin, Hudgings, Ingram, Justus, of Henderson, Justice, of Rutherfordton, Kelly, of Davie Kinney, Laflin, Leary, colored, Long, of Richmond, Malone, Matteson, Mayo, colored, Morrill, Morris, colored, Painter, Pearson, Peck, Proctor, Robbins, colored, Robinson, Siegrist Sinclair, Simonds, Stevens, Stilley, Sweat, colored, Vest, Waldrop, Welch, White, Wilkie, Williamson, colored, Wilson, Wiswall.

The amendment of Mr. Estes was then put to a vote, and adopted.

On motion, the House then adjourned until 7½ o'clock this evening.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Important Land Sale.

ON THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19th 1869, as Trustee of Len. Henderson, Esq., I will sell, at public Auction, at the residence in Warren County, N. C., ONE THOUSAND ACRES OF NUT-BUSH LAND, in lots of one hundred acres each.

Said land lies immediately on the Clarksville Railroad, within five miles of Manson Depot, on the R. & G. R. R., in a section remarkable for its good society and comprising the best TOBACCO LAND in North Carolina and Virginia.

Creditors will present their claims for pro rata settlement on that day.

John H. Bullock and R. B. Henderson, Esqrs., Manson P. O., will take pleasure in showing the premises and giving information.

TERMS: Cash in all cases.

Jan. 23-2w J. I. SCALES.

AUCTION TO-NIGHT, OF HATS Shoes, Boots, Shetland Shirts and Drawers Mixed Shirts, Socks, Buckskin Mits, Umbrellas and a variety of other goods.

Sale to commence at 7 o'clock.

W. H. JONES & CO.,

Jan. 23-1t Auction & Com Merchants.

FINE MULES AND TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE.

THE subscriber has a fine **Team of Mules, Waggon and a good Fifteen Barrel Turpentine Still and Fixtures**, which he wishes to sell upon the most reasonable terms for cash.

Any one wishing to purchase such property would do well to address or call on me

JAS. A. JOHNSON.

Barclaysville, Harnett Co., Dec. 23-wtw.

Valuable Real Estate for Sale.

I OFFER FOR SALE, LOW, the following property, located on the line of the Chatham Railroad viz:

24 horse Steam Saw Mill, Location and Fixtures.

4 or 5 Improved Lots in the Town of Haywood.

75 Building Lots containing ½ to 1 acre in do

2 Small Farms and Tan Yard, near do

4 or 5 000 acres Virgin Long Leaf Pine Land.

Stock of General Merchandize, an excellent stand.

JNO. W. SCOTT.

Haywood, Chatham Co., N. C., Jan. 9-w3t

MISCELLANEOUS.

To the People of the Southern States.

NEW YORK, Nov. 3, 1868.

When the pure medicinal restorative, now so widely known as Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps, was introduced into the world under the endorsement of four thousand leading members of the medical profession some 20 years ago, its proprietor was well aware that it could not wholly escape the penalties attached to all new and useful preparations. He, therefore, endeavored to invest it with strongest possible safeguard against counterfeiters, and to render all attempts to prostrate it difficult and dangerous. It was submitted to distinguished chemists for analysis, and pronounced by them the purest spirit ever manufactured. Its purity and properties having been thus ascertained, samples of the article were forwarded to ten thousand physicians, including all the leading practitioners in the United States, for purposes of experiment. A circular, requesting a trial of the preparation and a report of the result, accompanied each specimen. Four thousand of the most eminent medical men in the Union promptly responded. Their opinions of the article were unanimously favorable. Such a preparation, they said, had long been wanted by the profession, as no reliance could be placed on the ordinary liquors of commerce, all of which were more or less adulterated, and therefore unfit for medical purposes. The peculiar excellence and strength of the oil of juniper, which formed one of the principal ingredients of the schnapps, together with an unalloyed character of the alcoholic element, give it, in the estimation of the faculty, a marked superiority over every other diffusive stimulant as a diuretic, tonic and restorative.

Those satisfactory credentials from professional men of the highest rank were published in a condensed form, and enclosed with each bottle of the schnapps, as one of the guarantees of its genuineness. Other precautions against fraud were also adopted; a patent was obtained for the article, the label was copyrighted, a *fac simile* of the proprietor's autograph signature was attached to each label and cover, his name and seal of the preparation were embossed on the bottles, and the corks were sealed with his private seal. No article had ever been sold in this country under the name of schnapps prior to the introduction of Wolfe's Schiedam schnapps, in 1834; and the label was deposited, as his trade mark, in the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York during that year.

It might be supposed by persons unacquainted with the daring character of the pirates who prey upon the reputation of honorable merchants by vending deleterious trash under their name, that the protections so carefully thrown around these schnapps would have prevented the introductions and sale of counterfeits. They seem, however only to have stimulated the rapacity of impostors. The trade mark of the proprietor has been stolen; the indorsement which his Schiedam Aromatic schnapps alone received from the medical profession has been counted by needless numbugs; his labels and bottles have been imitated, his advertisements parafrased, his circulars copied, and worse than all, dishonorable persons, after disposing of the genuine contents of his bottles, have filled them up with common gin, the most deleterious of all liquors, and thus made his name and brand a cover for poison.

The public, the medical profession and the sick for whom the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps is prescribed as a remedy, are equally interested with the proprietor in the detection and suppression of these infamous practices. The genuine article, manufactured at the establishment of he undersigned, in Schiedam, Holland, is distilled from a variety of the finest quality, and flavored with an essential extract of the berry of the Italian juniper, of unequaled purity. By a process unknown in the preparation of any other liquor, it is freed from every acrimonious and corrosive element.

Complaints have been received from the leading physicians and dealers in the Southern States of the sale of cheap imitations of the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps in those markets; and travellers, who are in the habit of using it as an antidote to the baneful influence of unwholesome river water, testify that cheap gin, put up in schiedam bottles, is frequently palmed off upon the unwary. The agents of the undersigned have been requested to institute inquiries on the subject, and to forward to him the names of such parties as they may ascertain to be engaged in the atrocious system of deception. In conclusion, the undersigned would say that he has produced, from under the hands of the most distinguished men of science in America, proofs unanswerable of the purity and medicinal excellence of the Schiedam Aromatic Schnapps; that he has expended many thousand dollars in surrounding it with guarantees and safeguards, which he designed should protect the public and himself against fraudulent imitations; that he has shown it to be the only liquor in the world that can be uniformly depended upon as unadulterated; that he has challenged investigation, analysis, comparison, and experiment in all its forms; and from every one of the preparations which bears his name, seal and trademark, has come off triumphant. He therefore feels it a duty he owes to his fellow-citizens generally, to the medical profession and the sick, to denounce and to expose the charlatans who counterfeit these evidences of identity and he calls upon the press and the public to aid him in his efforts to remedy so great an evil.

The following letters and certificates from the leading physicians and chemists of this city will prove to the reader that all goods sold by the undersigned are as they are represented to be.

UDOLPHO WOLFE.

I feel bound to say, that I regard your Schnapps as being in every respect pre-eminently pure, and deserving of medical patronage. At all events, it is the purest possible article of Holland gin, heretofore unobtainable, and, as such, may be safely prescribed by physicians.

DAVID L. MOTT M. D.,
Pharmaceutical Chemist, New York.

26 PIKE STREET, NEW YORK, Nov 21, 1867.

UDOLPHO WOLFE, Esq., *Present:*

DEAR SIR:—I have made a chemical examination of a sample of your Schiedam Schnapps, with the intent of determining if any foreign or injurious substance had been added to the simple distilled spirits.

The examination has resulted in the conclusion that the sample contained no poisonous or harmful admixture. I have been unable to discover any trace

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A *square* will be hereafter estimated at 12 mission lines, or 1¼ inches.

One square one time	$1,50
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	2,50
Each additional square two weeks	2,00
One square one month	3,00
Each additional square one month	2,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $7 each or $10 if charged.

THE SENTINEL.

LOCAL DEPARTMENT.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1869

DIGEST OF NEWS.

The Wilmington *Star* says a "row" occurred, Saturday last, among the members of Templeton's Troupe, and the report is strengthened by the prolonged stay, in that city, of two of the Company.

We learn, from the same source, that the new Baptist Church, in that City, which is a beautiful building, is rapidly nearing completion, and that another fire occurred in Smithville on the morning of the 20th inst. Estimated loss of property, some eight or ten thousand dollars.

Two marriages occurred in the Presbyterian Church, Wilmington, at the same time, on evening or two since.

A gentleman, in this City, thinks he has discovered a method, by and through which, four to six mails—embracing letters and newspapers can be received from Washington, or any other point, daily. We are not at liberty to divulge his modus operandi, but he proposes to do it, if the Legislature will appropriate $100,000 for the experiment.

A bill has been introduced into the Senate of South Carolina to charter the Manchester and Augusta Railroad Company, for the construction of a Railroad from the Southern terminus of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad to the town of Hamburg, with branches to the city of Columbia and to Millen, Ga. This is an important work, and would developе large districts of country which have been denied convenient and expeditious routes to market.

Ex-Governor Fenton has been elected to the Senate of the United States from New York; Lieut Gov. Cumback, from Indiana; Hamlin, from Maine; Bayard, from Delaware, to serve to the 4th of March next, and his son from that date for six years; Gen. Shurz, from Missouri; Sumner, from Massachusetts; Scott, from Pennsylvania; Chandler, from Michigan; and Ramsay, from Minnesota.

By an amendment made in July last, the original provisions concerning the voluntary bankrupts were extended to January 1, 1869. In all voluntary cases filed after that date, the assets of the bankrupt must pay 50 per cent. of his liabilities, or he must obtain the written consent of a majority of his creditors to whom he is indebted as *principal* debtor in order to be discharged. The involuntary side of the law does not change; and with the change on the voluntary side, which we have mentioned, the entire act remains a part of the permanent law of the land.

Jefferson Davis writes from Europe to a friend that he intends to pass the winter in the Southern part of France.

The Drug Store of Dr. W. R. Farrar, Richmond, Va, was destroyed by fire on the night of the 20th.

The delegates to the Tobacconists Convention met in Washington on Thursday. it is stated that the general feeling is averse to any change in the present rate of tax, but they insist that the Government shall provide stamps free for all manufacturers of tobacco and cigars who have complied with the law regarding the manufacture of barrels.

The Rev. Dr Furman, of South Carolina, has become one of the Editors of the *Religious Herald*, the organ of the Baptist denomination in Virginia, and one of the most excellent papers published in the South.

In Ottumwa, Iowa, the other day, a negro was by a Radical Judge ordered out of the jury-box, where he had been drawn with other citizens.—Iowa lately voted equality to the blacks, but the first attempt to make a juror of one results in his being ousted. The learned Judge said:—"The election was a complimentary affair not intended to confer actual benefits, and it is presumptious for any negro to claim a place or position while men are only fit to fill?" Very, verily, the negro is under a cloud, between the upper and nether millstone, and especially in bad odor with his new friends.—*N. Y. Democrat.*

The Rev. Patrick Harkins, a Catholic Priest of Holyoke, Mass', has been tried on the charge of assault and battery on Cornelius O'Leary, a parishoner and prominent citizen, and fined $10 and costs O'Leary was publicly excommunicated last Sunday.

"We read every day," says the New York *Times*, "of men being robbed of large sums of money which they were carrying in their pockets, or about their persons in some way." It would prove a losing game to search the pockets of any man in Raleigh, expecting to find money, unless the robber should happen to get hold of a member of some of the many "rings."

Boston is to have 10 cent Concerts. A small business for the "hub."

WE ARE pleased to be assured that the young ladies of this city, will, in about two weeks, present a *series* of Tableaux, &c.—The proceeds, of which, to be applied to alleviating the wants of the poor of our city.

THE information desired by our friend at Rutherfordton, relative to the Lace Cotton, we are unable to furnish at present, but will endeavor to do so in time for the Spring planting.

Corn sold in the Streets of Charlotte, yesterday, from the wagons for one dollar per bushel.

THE NEW ECLECTIC MAGAZINE.—Trumbull & Murdock, Baltimore, for February, has made its appearance, and is like its predecessors, a most capital collection of literature. *Woman's Kingdom*, a love story, is continued; Christ and civilization; A Pistol Shot, and Phinias Finn, the Irish Member, are articles of merit in the February number.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Important Land Sale in Warren County—J. I Scales.

Auction to-night—W. H. Jones & Co. Magnificent lot of Boots, Shoes, Shirts, Drawers, Gloves, &c., &c.

The following timely advice, to the farming population given by the Charlotte *Times*, is entitled to serious consideration, and we, therefore, give it place in our columns:

"The high price this staple is now commanding is owing to the fact that the demand is greater than the supply. The principle that the supply regulates the demand is as old as political economy, and has been fully elucidated by all the great masters of that science. Not to be bit is to heed it. Whenever more cotton is produced than the world needs, of course it will fall in price. In other words over production will force a decline corresponding to the surplus. That point is more easily reached than many suppose. The present stimulus of high prices has the tendency to augument the cultivation beyond the probable increase of consumption. A planter pitches his crop when it is twenty eight cents per pound, has all the expense consequent upon that high figure, and when the crop is ready for sale, finds more going forward than the market can take up. Supposing he is bound to sell, the result is a heavy decline, and loss instead of profit.—If our people would not raise the meat and bread stuffs they need, and they make all the cotton they can, prices will be maintained; or they can hold for any rise in the market.

The necessaries of life will be abundant, and therefore cheap, and cotton will be, to a considerable extent, clear profit.

But if all bend their attention to the latter, to the neglect of the former, cotton must fall in price in consequence of over production, while the price of bread stuffs will rise on account of scarcity. This question is worthy of consideration, especially under our present system of free labor.—Whether the crop brings much or little, the laborer has to be fed and paid."

For the Sentinel.

RELATIVE TAXATION NORTH AND SOUTH.

We sympathize with our Virginia friends in the extremity to which they are reduced, viz: either of having the Underwood Constitution forced upon them, with its disfranchisements, as well as negro suffrage, or of accepting another, which, while it provides for negro suffrage, emancipates the thousands of whites now distranchised by the first mentioned Constitution.

We are almost glad that this is a question in which, as a State, we have neither the right nor power of intertering. All we can now properly say is to beg our neighbors not to permit the agitation of this question to cause a division among them, but to stand firm and be prepared to unite in the endeavor, at an early day, to restore the elective franchise to its original purity. For we have the right to assure, not only our own citizens, but our Virginia friends, that the time is not far distant when the North and West will cry out for aid in correcting the mistakes of the last few years. Our reasons for this opinion are as follows. In stating them we shall abstain from anything like vituperation to any party or any race. On the contrary we assume that what has been done was honestly done. We purposely withhold any argument which may weigh with us touching the want of intelligence, on the part of any body, to administer any government, neither shall we say one word as to any deficiency in that integrity, without which that administration is impossible. We simply found ourselves upon facts conceded by every body, and put forth to the world in Congressional documents:

1. Abjuring the notion that "cotton is King," which we see repudiated, we find that the cotton crop, made in the United States, before the war, was five millions of bales,—that of the present day is two and a half millions. We assume that with slight deductions, the transportation of those crops, was, and now is, in the hands of the Northern ship owners—and that every bale of that cotton cost, in the progress from the market nearest to its place of production, to the manufacture, whether he operated in the vicinity of Boston or Liverpool—five dollars. Of course the annual loss of freight amounts to the sum of $12,500,000. We hear complaints made of the embarrassments of the shipping interest. We know nothing practically of that interest, but we suppose no business can sustain so heavy an annual loss and continue prosperous.

2. By a Congressional document the Internal Revenue of the United States is reported as amounting to $160,000,000. We take this to be correct, of which under $33,000,000, is paid by what were the former slave States. By another document we we are informed that our whole population amounts to thirty seven millions, of which that of the so-called slave State's is eleven millions. Then it follows, that of the Internal Revenue, the North pays $127,000,000, which, if we mistake not, is a per *capita tax* of $4,87, while that of the Southern slave States is $3, making a difference in favor of the slave states of $1,87, which in the population of those States, amounts to $20 940,000.

3. We have no reliable data of the amount of duties collected at the Custom Houses, not assuming the estimate we have seen to be correct, we place it at —— 150,000,000 dollars. We are absolutely without the means of determining the amount *per capita* paid by the several sections, but considering the present pecuniary ability of the two sections and the nature of the articles on which the duty is levied, we think no fair inquirer will object to our assuming that difference to be the same in proportion to the amount, as that existing as to the internal revenue tax.

Admitting we are not expert at such calculations, and submitting to be corrected by those more adroit, and sincerely inviting attention to the question, we make the sum paid by the North *per capita*, over that paid by, the Slave States to be 1-64 dollars, and the amount of that difference on their population to be $16.940.

We have then the following result:

Loss to the North by falling off of freights,	12,500,000.
Excess *per capita* of internal revenue paid by the North,	20,940,000
Excess *per capita* of custom duties,	16,940,000.
Total	50,380,000

We will stop here for the present, declining to say anything upon the subjects of Labor, Production, Consumption and Taxation, and only recalling to our readers the old North Carolina maxim that "No one is as far from market as he who has nothing to sell." We may recur to the subject at a future time.

AN AFFAIR OF HONOR—*almost.*—A misunderstanding occurred last Saturday between Mr. Henry G. Kellogg and Mr. John Crane, of this place. A correspondence, ensued, which resulted in Mr. Kellogg sending a challenge to Mr. Crane. Not having received any definite reply up to 2½ o'clock, P. M., Monday, Mr. Kellogg published the correspondence and indulged in some very plain language in regard to Mr. Crane.—The posting up of said card caused no little excitement in town; both gentlemen were arrested and carried before J. D. Starrett, Esq., who bound Mr. Kellogg over for his appearance at Court and discharged Mr. Crane. Mr. Crane afterwards published a card, giving his reasons for the course he pursued and stating the origin of the difficulty. The whole affair is purely private—hence we refrain from particulars or comment.—*Patriot.*

For the Sentinel.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BERTIE COUNTY WINDSOR N. C. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

The Society met in the Court House at 11 o'clock, A. M., on Wednesday, Jan. 6th., 1869; Jonathan S Taylor, Esq., President, in the Chair; Jos. B. Cherry, Vice President; S. J. Wheeler, Corresponding Secretary; David E. Taylor, Recording Secretary; Jno. Casper, Treasurer.

Directory.—Augustus Holley, Jere Bunch, Stephen Norfleet, Sam. B. Spruill, Jos. H. Hardy, A. W. Mebane, Jno. Wilson, Jas. C. Mitchell, A. M. Craig, John Leary, Isaac P. Freeman, Jno P. Roscoe, Dr. A. J. Askew, Nehemiah Bunch, L. B. Sutton, T. R. Askew, John Mitchell and B. B. Gilliam.

The following Standing Committees, not being prepared to report, were allowed until next meeting to discharge that duty:

On Model Farms.—L. S. Webb, Wm. Agnatus Pugh, W. M. Sutton, Dr. F. Gilliam, Dr. T. J. Smallwood, W. Sharrock, Z. L. Simmons, Jno. B. Gilliam, R. Hamlin and Wm. Gilliam.

On Importation of White Laborers.—Dr. J. Wilson, Jas. Bond, J. L. Mitchell, W. A. Mebane, Watson Lewis, Jr., B. A. Capehart, Lewis Cotton, Geo. Gray, T. Brown, and D Pritchard.

On Improved Agricultural Implements.—Dr. W. T. Sutton, Thos. Gilliam, Thos. Thompson, J. D. Groves, M. Vernooy, F. Miller, B. Steely, W. L. Askew and B. B. Gilliam.

Committee on Constitution appointed at last meeting reported. After some discussion the report was received and Committee discharged.

The proceedings of the former meeting were then read. Hon. Jas. Blount Cherry, addressed the Society in some pertinent remarks. That portion of his address in which he dwelt on the low state of agriculture, in our old county produced a manifest sensation; and it is to be hoped that our Society, with a few hundred intelligent industrious white laborers; one model farm and improved farming utensils may be instrumental in bringing out the latent energies of our people, and prove to our oppressors "that there is life in the old land yet."

An opportunity was offered to persons present to become members of the Society. Several came forward, signed the Constitution and paid fees of initiation.

An interesting discussion then took place on the introduction of improved cotton seed: the Ramie plant, Japan grass, Lespedeza Striata, evergreen fodder millet as a substitute for corn blades and long forage.

Resolved, That our next meeting be held in Windsor, on Saturday 23rd inst., at 10 o'clock, A. M.

The following gentlemen were appointed a committee on premiums, viz: J. B. Cherry, Jno B. Gilliam, Jeremiah Bunch and Wm. H. Bunch.

Resolved, That Dr. S. J. Wheeler be requested to correspond with the Agricultural Department of Washington City, in relation to distribution of seeds, &c.

There being no other business, the Society adjourned.

For the Sentinel.

MR EDITOR:—How true is the Bible saying, that "a prophet hath honor save in his own country." Sir, how few of us appreciate the blessings that immediately surround us, and at very little cost and expense, would obtain many additional blessings; but the saying is, "distance lends enchantment to the view."

But, the point: We have here within, one quarter of a mile of this town, one of the finest Chalybeate springs to be found in any country, whose medicinal and curative qualities are unsurpassed, and still it is neglected and allowed to force the flow of its curative liquid through grass rushes and mud, while man, (negiective creature,) stands calling for ministerial aid from our physicians when nature and natures God has put a physician at his very door. I know of two men that used this water last Summer, one was almost a hopeless consumptive, the other laboring under liver disease, and by using the water from that spring, recovered; but, still, we cannot have this spring fixed up because it is not at Saratoga or at Shocco. Let our people learn to appreciate the blessings that they have within their grasp, then we will become a happy and prosperous people, if the hand of oppression is not laid too heavily upon us by our present *wise and economical* Legislators.

PLYMOUTH, N. C.

GENERAL GRANT'S VIEWS—VERY SIGNIFICANT.—The editorial correspondence of the *Whig* published in that paper yesterday contained an unusually important paragraph relating to General Grant's opinions on the Virginia constitution. In reading a statement so important it is very grateful to know that it comes from one who is incapable of misrepresentation, and whose intelligence makes what he recites reliable for accuracy as well as truthfulness.

The committee of nine made a formal visit to General Grant on Monday morning. The subject of conversation was chiefly the Virginia movement. Major Smith, in his letter, states that General Grant seemed to desire no secrecy, and "spoke with perfect openness and freedom," and "expressed himself as being warmly in favor of striking out the disfranchising clauses" of the Underwood constitution. The Major adds:

"He expressed himself as being warmly in favor of striking out the disfranchising clauses of that instrument, the homestead clause, and the provisions relating to county organization, which last he seems to regard as more objectionable even than the rest. He said that if permitted to stand as a part of the constitution they would necessitate the election of negro judges, sheriffs, magistrates, clerks, commonwealth's attorneys, constables, &c., &c., and that the condition of affairs would be so intolerable that in those localities where there is a preponderance of blacks the whites would be compelled to remove and seek homes in other portions of the State. "He expressed the wish that the proposed arrangement may be speedily carried out, and indicated his confidence in such a result."—*Richmond Dispatch.*

LOYAL VOLUNTEER COMPANY.—We have it officially that there is in our town a colored volunteer company, numbering 60 rank and file, with the following officers: Robt. Hargrave, Captain; Isaac Sloan, Frank Jordan and Wm. Sloan, Lieutenants. The company has been organized and drilling for some time, and is partly uniformed by Adjt. Fisher, but there is no money to pay the interest on the State's bonds.—*Patriot.*

MEAN AND CONTEMPTIBLE.—The reporter of the Charleston *Courier* was expelled from the ring streaked and striped House of Representatives of the bogus South Carolina Legislature for doing justice in exposing the rascality of a carpet-bagger named Whipper, who was thwarted in his design of quartering himself to the S. C. University Building at Columbia.

DECIDEDLY HOG-ISH.—Mr. H. H. Tate has just imported a pure Chester hog, which weighs 1060 pounds, is three feet high, and nine feet long. This is the largest hog we ever saw and it affords us pleasure to state that Mr. Tate imported it for the purpose of stock raising.—*Greensboro Patriot.*

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22, M.

Col. Baldwin addressed the Reconstruction Committee.

The Louisiana contested election was partially heard. Another hearing to-morrow.

Gen. Beauregard's Memphis property has been restored. His private papers in the War Department will soon be restored.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22, M.

HOUSE.—The Banking Committee have agreed to report a bill forbidding the loaning of money on greenbacks as collateral.

SENATE.—The Pacific Railroad Committee will unanimously report against further subsidies in bonds to Railroads.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 22, M.

Cotton firm at 29¾.
Turpentine firm at 2 60 to 2,65.
Gold 1,35¾. North Carolinas 64; new 61½.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22, P. M.

Tipton is re-elected from Nebraska.

Stanton authorizes the statement that he did not order Banks to supercede Grant.

Many members of the House petioned the Senate, by circular, to confirm no more of President Johnson's nominations.

Daniel D. Pratt is elected from Indiana.

Rollins decides that no amends can be made for the loss of spirits by leakage, fire or otherwise, in bond.

CONGRESS.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 22, P. M.

In the Senate, a resolution passed, ordering evidence of claims against the Department of the West, which was printed.

Several petitions for female suffrage were presented.

The Senate discussed State Rights, as connected with Railroads, to adjournment.

HOUSE.—A bill extending fifty per cent. provision of the Bankrupt Law.

A bill was introduced, diminishing fluctuations of gold and the return of specie payment.

After various private bills, the Denver Railroad bill was resumed and discussed to adjournment.

FROM GEORGIA.

ATLANTA, Jan. 22 P. M.

A resolution, offered in the House, that colored persons were entitled, and of right should be permitted, to serve on Juries whenever such persons are upright and intelligent, and that no distinction should be made on account of race or color, was voted down.

A bill was introduced to submit the eligibility of negroes to the Supreme Court of the State, requiring a decision in two days after the passage of this bill. In case they refuse, to give their reason in writing.

FROM FLORIDA.

TALLAHASSEE, Jan. 22, P M.

The Senate is working on the eligibility of the lately elected members.

The House passed a bill repealing the act authorizing the Governor to appoint a detective police throughout the State.

FROM CALIFORNIA.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 22, P. M.

Malignant sickness at Jonsson, Arizona. Nearly all were attacked. Many have died.

FOREIGN.

BRUSSELS, Jan. 22, P. M.

Leopold Hordinand Duke Brobont and Prince Royal, of Belgium, died, aged ten years.

PARIS, Jan. 22, P. M.

The Conference sent a messenger, with protocol to Greece, directing him to wait five days for an answer.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Jan. 22, P. M.

Cotton less active. Sales of 3,000 bales.
Gold 1,35¾.
Rosin 2,50@3¾. Spirits Turpentine 53@54.

WILMINGTON, Jan. 22, P. M.

Spirits Turpentine firm at 50@51. Rosin firm at 2@4. Turpentine firm at 2,20@3,30. Tar firm at 2,35.
Cotton quiet. Middling 28.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 22, P. M.

Cotton active. Uplands 11½@11¾; Orleans 11¾@11¾. Sales of 15,000 bales.

Valuable in LIFE as well as at DEATH

THE POLICIES ISSUED BY THE

Brooklyn Life Insurance Company

Bear an endorsement stating *precisely* in DOLLARS and CENTS, the surrender value of the same at any time, AFTER TWO ANNUAL PREMIUMS have been paid.

Thus a Policy in this Company is as good as a TREASURY NOTE.

REMEMBER

That the Policies of NO OTHER COMPANY bear such an endorsement, and that you can only secure the benefit of this

Latest and Greatest Improvement

In Life Insurance by taking a Policy in the

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE Company, of New York City.

A. W. LAWRENCE,
Of Raleigh,
GENERAL AG'T FOR NORTH CAROLINA.
Dec 19-3m

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT APPLICation will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for an Act of incorporation for the Town of Durham, in Orange County. Jan 22-4t

BEST HULLED BUCKWHEAT.

Another lot of Family Buckwheat,
Just received by
Raleigh, Jan. 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT APPLIcation will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for a bill incorporating W. T. BAIN LODGE, A. Y. M., in the County of Wake. Jan. 21-3t*

S. P. HORTON,
Auction & Commission Merchant,
SMITHFIELD, N. C.,

SOLICITS CONSIGNMENTS OF FLOUR, Meal, Corn, Provisions, Agricultural Implements and Merchandise generally, either on sale or at Auction.

BY PERMISSION, REFERS TO
J. G. Williams, Pres State Bank, Raleigh.
L. E. Hearit, Dry Goods Merchant, "
W. H. Jones & Co., Grocers "
Dunn, Todd & Co., Baltimore, Md.
L. E. Eldridge, Attorney at Law, Smithfield, N. C.
Jan 21-3m*

Classical and Mathematical School.

THE NEXT SESSION OF J. H. HORNER'S Classical and Mathematical School, Oxford, N. C., will begin the first Monday in January.
Jan. 15 3awtf.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present Legislature for the privilege of erecting a saw mill on Nerves River, at Watson's Falls, in Granville County dec 17-1awtw

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT APPLIcation will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for the Charter of the NORTH CAROLINA COLLEGE. Jan. 18-w4w

Special Notices.

GUIDE TO MARRIAGE.

Young Men's Guide to Happy Marriage and Conjugal Felicity. The humane views of benevolent Physicians, on the Errors and Abuses incident to Youth and Early Manhood, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
Sept 24-d&wly*

Western Lands and Securities.

IN ADDITION to Government, State and Railroad Bonds and Stocks, we buy and sell

Lands in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota Iowa, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

The highest price paid for LAND WARRANTS and titles to LAN S SOLD FOR TAXES.

We also purchase, at best rates, all
DISCREDITED WESTERN COUNTY, CITY AND TOWN BONDS.

Correspondence solicited, and any information required, furnished without charge. Address
AUSTIN CORBIN & CO.,
Bankers, New York City.
Sept. 23-dwlawtw*

The Healing Pool.

AN ESSAY FOR YOUNG MEN ON THE CRIME OF SOLITUDE, and the Diseases and Abuses which create impediments to MARRIAGE, with sure means of Relief. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Howard Association, Philadelphia, Pa. jan 21-tf

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES:

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	38
" Charlotte	39
" Lexington, (old)	10
" do Graham,	24
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	31
" Commerce	16
" Washington	5
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	5
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 30, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	22
Georgia "	23
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	99
Old Sixes	60
Exchange on New York	4
R. & G Railroad Stock	49
N C. Rail Road,	20
Bal. Gas Light	110
Bal. National Bank,	100
State National Bank,	100

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY
WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40c
" Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Wadesboro	27
" Wilmington	32
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	23
" Lexington (old)	10
" (new)	10
" Commerce	18
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	4
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	39
" (new)	12
Miners'and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	33
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	28
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	60

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.
Dec 1-3m

Raleigh National Bank of N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
CHARLES DEWEY, President.

W. H. WILLARD, W. J. HAWKINS, R. S. TUCKER, Geo. W. SWEPSON, A. S. MERRIMON, R. W. PULLIAM.

P. A. WILEY, Cashier,
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities. Uncurrent Bank Notes bought and sold.

Quotations for North Carolina Bank Notes, from Raleigh National Bank of N. C., Jan. 16, 1869.

Bank of Cape Fear	33
" Charlotte	33
" Clarendon	3
" Commerce	16
" Fayetteville	10
" Roxboro'	8
" Lexington, (old)	8
" " (new)	9
" Lexington, payable at Graham	23
" North Carolina	60
" Roxboro'	55
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	25
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	3
" Wilmington	33
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	32
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	30
" " " " (new)	25
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co.	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	61
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
Jan. 18-tf	

THOS. BRANCH & SONS, Petersburg, Va. | THOS BRANCH & CO., Richmond, Va.
BRANCH, SONS & CO., AND BRANCH, SCOTT & CO.,
AUGUSTA, Ga.,
Bankers and Commission Merchants.

Advances made on consignments of Country Produce, and on shipments of Cotton to New York or Liverpool. Loans negotiated; Railroad, State and Corporation Bonds and Stocks bought and sold; first-class negotiable paper always on hand, for sale. Gold, Silver and Bank Notes bought and sold.

We give below our present buying rates for Bank Notes of North Carolina.

Bank of North Carolina	47
" Cape Fear	35
" Charlotte	39
" Clarendon	4
" Commerce	18
" Fayetteville	11
" Lexington	10
" " Graham	24
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	31
" Washington	4
" Wilmington	37
" Yanceyville	4
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	37
Farmers Bank of Greensboro	30
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	7
Merchants Bank	61
Miners and Planters	43

FOR SALE.

20 Shares Raleigh & Gaston R. R Stock
9500 N. C. R. R. 1st Mortgage Bonds, 6 per ct.
3000 Cumberland County, N. C. Bonds
1000 " " Detached coupons.

WANTED.

25 Shares N. C. R. R. Stock.
Jan. 1, 1869-tf

PAGE & BUSBEE,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.

EDWARDS P. PAGE. FAB. H. BUSBEE.
Jan 20-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE CONNECTICUT
MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.,
ACCUMULATED ASSETS OVER
$ 23,000,000.00.
ANNUAL INCOME,
$7,500,000.00.
Policies in Force Over 80,000.

FOR EVERY $100 OF LIABILITIES, IT HAS $154 OF ASSETS.

THIS COMPANY has proven to be the CHEAPEST, BEST AND MOST RELIABLE in the country, because it has the largest Income, largest number of Policy holders, largest surplus of Assets over Liabilities, its dividends to policyholders have been larger than any other Company, and ratio of expenses less; therefore being the cheapest and best Company for the insured.

The great clamor against the assessment of premium notes or their deduction from the policy in case of death, does not apply to the Connecticut Mutual, for, judging the future by the past the dividends will cancel the premium notes whether the party lives or dies.

The Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance has been doing a safe and increasing business for the last twenty-two years. It does not deem it necessary to make GRAND PROMISES of what they INTEND DOING but will insure persons on any plan desired, and all its policies are non-forfeiting for a stated amount after two or three payments.

S. D. WAIT, General Agent,
Jan 16-d&wtf Raleigh, N. C.

VENI! VIDI!! VICI!!!

IT HAS NO EQUAL!

G. W. GAIL & AX'S

CELEBRATED

SCOTCH SNUFF,

IS PRONOUNCED BY ALL AMATEUR DIPPERS TO BE THE BEST SNUFF IN THE MARKET.

TRY IT! TRY IT! TRY IT!!

And be convinced of the Fact.

Ask for it and take no other, and see that it has our name on it.

For sale, in Raleigh, by
W. H. JONES & Co., W. C. STRONACH & Co., R. K. PESCUD, O. P. STRONACH, B. P. CHEATHAM & BRO., I. H. ADAMS, HENRY PENDY.

NOTICE.—The high reputation that our Snuff has attained has induced certain manufacturers to imitate our trade mark. The quality of our Snuff does not lay in the trade mark, but the superior quality of Tobacco that it is manufactured of.

G. W. GAIL & AX,
Jan. 8 3m Baltimore.

ROSADALIS
Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 3-1awawly

HENRY C. SMITH,
Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Smith,
HARGETT STREET,
(East of Wilmington Street.)
RALEIGH, N. C.

ROOFING, GUTTERING, LOCK REPAIRing Bell Hanging and all kinds of Fancy Iron and Brass Work made and repaired. An assortment of select Tin Ware kept constantly on hand and made to order. Lamps repaired at short notice.

NEXT DOOR TO THE ABOVE,
MRS. L. A. F. SMITH,

Respectfully announces to the public that she is prepared to accommodate Boarders, with or without Rooms, on moderate terms. Every effort will be made for comfort, combined with the convenience of the location, to secure a full share of Patronage.
Jan 16 3w

GILLIAM & DUNLOP,
IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,
121 SYCAMORE ST., PETERSBURG, VA.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand a full assortment of
IRON AND STEEL.
They are Agents for the sale of the celebrated ARROW COTTON TIE, FAIRBANKS' SCALES, (at N. Y. prices) OILS OF ALL KINDS at Wholesale, AND
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
of all descriptions. Especial attention is invited to the BRUTCHOFF CORN SHELLER, CLEANER AND SEPARATOR, recommended by the U. S. Commissioner of Agriculture, as being "THE VERY BEST HAND SHELLER IN THE UNITED STATES." It requires only one man to feed and work it.
Orders promptly attended to.
Jan 20 3m

PUMPS.

EVERYBODY who has use for a PUMP should buy MORRELL'S FIRE ENGINE, DEEP WELL AND FORCE PUMP.
Send for a Circular. POOLE & HUNT,
Jan 15-6 Baltimore, Md.

Important to Farmers and Planters.

GRIMES' PATENT RAW BONE PHOSPHATE.

THE past two years have fully realized this Raw Bone Phosphate to be the cheapest and BEST in the Market, and unsurpassed by the highest priced Guanos. Its adaptation to Wheat, Corn, Oats, Buckwheat Tobacco, Garden Truck, &c. &c., &c., has been fully and most satisfactorily tested. Finely ground and suitable for drilling, put up in bags of 167 lbs each.

O. P. MERRYMAN & CO. Sole Manufacturers. Warehouse 54 S. Gay St., between Lombard and Pratt, Baltimore, Md.

For sale by
W. C. STRONACH & CO.,
Jan. 22-tf Raleigh, N. C.

FRESH MOUNTAIN BUTTER,

In 25 lb packages. Something EXTRA. For sale by
Jan. 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO.,
SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 23d, 1869.

On and after Jan. 24th 1869 Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	6.15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	1.00 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.15 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	4.45 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	11.35 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	9.15 A. M.

The Mail Trains make immediate connection with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
Jan. 22 tf superintendent.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A Bushel of Apples Sells for more than a Bushel of Corn!

WE ARE PREPARED TO SUPPLY
APPLE TREES,
in large or small quantity, upon short notice.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Auction & Commission Merchants.
Raleigh, Jan 14-tf

SARATOGA SPRINGS AT RALEIGH, N. C.

CALL AT
P. F. PESCUD & SON'S,
AND TRY THE
EXCELSIOR SPRING WATER,
ON DRAUGHT,
Fresh from the Spring at Saratoga.
Jan. 14-tf

FINE LIQUORS.

20 Five Gallon Kegs "Old Nick's" best Rye Whiskey.
20 gals. first year old Southampton Brandy.
20 " Pure Holland Gin.
20 " " French Brandy.
25 " *Old and choice* Scuppernong Wine.
10 " " *Pure* Rum
All of the above are the best, and will be sold by the keg, gallon or bottle.
Dec 1 H. P. WILLIAMSON.

VALUABLE STORE
ON FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
FOR SALE.

ON THURSDAY, the 28th inst., at public sale, on the premises, I will sell, in the highest bidder, that valuable STORE BUILDING, formerly occupied and owned by Mrs. DARLING, and now occupied by A. D. BOYSTER, Esq.

Said building is of brick and two stories high. It contains two rooms below and three above stairs,—the former admirably adapted for business, and the latter suited for a family. On the lot are a two-story Kitchen and other out-houses, with a small garden, &c.

The property is, every way, most eligibly located, and the stand is well-known and popular. Terms made known on day of sale.

J. E. APPLEWHITE.
Jan 2-td

R. H. COWAN & CO.,
General Commission and Shipping Merchants,
AND
WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Agents for M. Davis & Son's (Liberty, Va.,) celebrated Virginia Chewing Tobacco.
Agents for Lister Bro's Superphosphate of Lime.
Ag

The Daily Sentinel.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 23, 1869

THE DYING GIRL.

O 'tis sad for me to linger
On this couch of endless pain,
Nevermore to roam the wildwood,
Ne'er to see my friends again!

All my earthly dreams have vanished,
While the world doth oft applaud;
Yet this promise is most cheering,
"Earthly love is born of God"

Heaven has granted sweet ablution,
Peace and joy reign in my heart,
And the cross beclouded river
Gleams of brightness do impart.

Let me sleep beside my mother,
Near her loving, pulseless breast,
Ah, weary of life's sorrows;
When, O when, can I find rest?

I would join my gentle mother,
I would rest my weary head
Near the grassy mound that rises
O'er her lovely, quiet bed.

Let me lie beside my mother
In the silent, peaceful grave,
Where the dewd ops kiss the lilies
And the willows gently wave.

STEEL RAILS NOT A SUCCESS.—The use of steel, instead of iron, for the rails of railroads, has not been productive of the saving which was at first expected of it. The surface of the steel rail is indeed harder, and therefore wears better than iron; but steel has not the tough, fibrous character of iron, and in frosty weather it breaks with alarming ease. Then, although the first cost of steel is nearly double that of iron, old steel rails sell for little or nothing, while old iron rails are worth half the price of new. Taking all these facts into account, it is found to be cheaper to lay down good iron rails than steel ones, except in the vicinity of stations where there is a great deal of friction from the frequent breaking up of trains, and but little rapid movement. Experiments are, however, being made, and with considerable success, to manufacture an iron rail with a steel top, so as to combine the toughness and cheapness of iron with the hard wearing surface of steel.

SENSATION IN CINCINNATI.—Yesterday afternoon as the children were leaving the school-house on Third street, near Plum, they discovered a large snake crawling over the roots of the opposite houses. Of course such a strange visitant as this, in such a locality and at such a time of year, created intense excitement. After much trouble his snakeship was killed, and proved to be a young anaconda, measuring five feet eight inches in length. At first there was much doubt as to the species, but officer Crippen, an old showman and authority on such matters, pronounced it a genuine "sandy condy." Where it came from is a perfect mystery—whether it had escaped from some private collection or the gift of some traveling showman to some of the ladies living in that delectable quarter.—*Cincinnati, Chronicle, Jan. 7.*

Kittrell's Springs Female College.

GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed the second Wednesday in February.

The Annual Commencement will occur the last Wednesday in June.

REV. T. M. JONES, the former popular and accomplished President of Greensboro and Louisburg Female Colleges, has accepted the Presidency of this school, and will enter upon his duties in February. His long and successful experience his eminent scholarship, and his devotion to the educational interests of the South, forbid any word of commendation.

REV. C. B. RIDDICK, formerly President, is still identified with the operations of the Institution, and retires from the care of the Literary Department, only to devote himself more exclusively to its other interests.

LOCATION not to be surpassed. The celebrated MINERAL WATER an unfailing fountain of health. EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES complete. An extensive APPARATUS and LIBRARY, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS new and of the best style.

Terms moderate as at any other school of similar grade.

Persons wishing to send their daughters will remember that we are on the great line of railroad leading North and South, within less than half a mile of Kittrell's Depot, Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

For other particulars, apply to
REV. T. M. JONES, President,
or, to Rev. C. B. RIDDICK,
Pres. Board Directors.

Dec 14-2m.

Court of Oyer and Terminer,

FOR WAKE COUNTY.

RALEIGH, N. C., Jan. 14th, 1869.

J. N. Bunting, Clerk of the Superior Court, Wake County:

You will take notice that I will hold a Court of Oyer and Terminer for the County of Wake, to commence on the fourth Monday of the present month, it being the 25th of January inst. You will give the same publicity. You will notify the Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners that said Court will be held and that a lawful Jury will be required. You will issue subpœnas returnable to said Term, both for state and Defendant's witnesses.

Prisoners in Jail will be tried first, and you will notify them of the fact and issue such subpœnas for witnesses as they may wish.

Upon warrants of arrest you will issue subpœnas for witnesses endorsed on said warrants to go before the Grand Jury.

And the Court expects a hearty co-operation on the part of the officers of the Court, in order that we may dispose of as much business as the limited period of time will afford.

The Clerk is authorized to publish in *Standard* and *Sentinel* a notice of this Court and also hand-bills.

S. W. WATTS, Judge,
Jan 15-eod4d Sixth Judicial District.

$50 Reward.

TWO OR MORE PERSONS broke into my cellar, on Sunday night last, and stole therefrom some $300 worth of LIQUORS and other wet goods. Among the articles stolen was one TEN gallon and two FIVE gallon kegs of Whiskey, branded "Joe Williams, Yadkin County;" and one keg containing 14 gallons of very fine old Apple Brandy.

I will give FIFTY DOLLARS reward for the apprehension of the thieves, and the recovery of the above named articles.

Raleigh, Jan 14-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

PROFESSIONAL CARD.—Mr. EUGENE A. BOSTICK, having located in Raleigh, will give instructions in PIANO FORTE playing.

Lessons also given in SINGING and in the further study of HARMONY and general THEORY, when desired.

TERMS:—$6 per month.

PERSONAL REFERENCES:—Hon. B. F. Moore Hon. D. G. Fowle.

Address at J. H. ENNISS' Bookstore.

Jan. 7-eod2w

FOR SALE.

Family Flour, Meal and Irish Potatoes.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec. 17-tf Ass'rs and Com. Merchants.

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat.
100 " Boughten White "
100 " Fa. Blue Stem " "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had
Dec. 1 B. P. WILLIAMSON

Strayed or Stolen,

FROM MY PREMISES NEAR MITTRELL'S, on the 14th inst., a DARK BAY OR BROWN HORSE MULE; star in forehead, white on back, caused by saddle, had condition, hair long and rough and considerably worn by gear, and about 9 years old.

A reward of $20 will be given for the restoration of the Mule, and, if stolen, $20 for the conviction of the thief.

WM. H DAVIS,
Jan 20-2w[illegible] Kittrell's Springs.

THE

Sentinel.

PUBLISHED AT THE

CAPITAL OF THE STATE,

Daily, Semi-Weekly and Weekly.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

The RALEIGH SENTINEL having passed under the Editorial management of the undersigned, it will, from the present date, be conducted by him.

It will be the zealous and fearless advocate of the CONSTITUTION of the United States, seeking to bring the people back to their ancient reverence for that immortal instrument, and to restore the policy of the country to that honored standard, as the only guarantee of National prosperity.

It will do justice to the men and measures of the present day, whenever they may merit it, but it will unsparingly lash and denounce all who set themselves up in opposition to the Federal Constitution, and hold up to the public indignation corruption and imbecility in high places.

It will ardently seek the promotion of the best interests of North Carolina,—moral, educational, material and political.

THE LATEST NEWS

From every quarter, both by mail and telegraph, will be carefully collated and presented.

Full and correct market and financial reports will be given.

And, in one word, no effort will be spared to make the SENTINEL, in all respects, a reliable

FIRST CLASS NEWSPAPER.

TERMS.

Daily, twelve months	$10 00
" six "	5 00
" three "	2 00
" one "	1 00
Semi-Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 50
Weekly, twelve months	3 00
" six "	2 00
" three "	1 00

The SENTINEL has already the largest subscription in the State, and, as its columns and circulation attest, is an unsurpassed medium for advertising.

The friends of the paper and of the cause it advocates are earnestly solicited to aid in its further circulation.

JOB PRINTING,

of all kinds executed neatly and promptly.

All letters should be addressed to

JOSIAH TURNER, Jr'
Dec. 1-tf Editor.

MISCELLANEOUS.

R. H. LEE,

(Late of Chapel Hill, N. C.)

Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker

SHOP OVER A. D. FOSTER'S CLOTHING EMPORIUM,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

HAS JUST RECEIVED a carefully selected stock of the finest Leather and is prepared to make all kinds of custom-work at reasonable prices, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Having 35 years experience in the business and being assisted only by first-class workmen, he is confident that his work for neatness, durability and quality of material, cannot be surpassed. Repairing done in the best manner.

Oct 17-3m*

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.

W. H JONES & CO.,
Dec. 1 Ass'rs & Com. Merchants.

Wm. R. Utley & Geo. W. Dougherty.

BANKERS AND BROKERS,

No. 11 WALL STREET,

Next door to Wall St. entrance to Stock Exchange,

NEW YORK.

We respectfully solicit your orders for

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,

STOCKS AND GOLD,

Southern Securities and Bank Notes,

AND

MISCELLANEOUS SECURITIES NOT CALLED AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE.

We are represented at the Regular Open Gold, and Government Boards and all orders by mail or telegraph receive our *personal attention.*

Consignments of Government Bonds, Gold Silver, Sovereigns, Bank of England Notes, Doubloons, Napoleons, &c. &c., bought and sold at best market rates, and proceeds deposited as directed.

We tender our services to Bankers and Bankers as *prompt and reliable* correspondents.

☞ Changes of the Market given by telegraph when desired.

Nov 28-3m

EXCELSIOR! ÆTNA!

Another Loss Paid. Dec. 23, 1868.

$5,000.

"Received of the ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, at the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, payment in full for my deceased husband's policy. No. 43 681 amounting to $5,00 dated 16th November, 1867.

Mrs. BETTIE E BARNETT,
Smithfield, N. C."

ALL THE COST of the above was $59 85. The assets of the Company are now

$11,000,000,

Ample guarantee for future losses. And with all the peculiar advantages proposed by rivals, none have ever yet done better, for **the living or the departed**, than this old and well tried Institution.

The ÆTNA is not before the American people as an *under bidder* for subjects. Her standard is as liberal and fair as possible for the security and safety of all, who wish to be gainers in the end.

Persons contemplating an investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or any of his agents.

W. H. CROW,
General State Agent,
Dec. 29 3m *Raleigh, N. C.*

R. H. GRAVES' SCHOOL,

GRAHAM, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION of 1869 begins on the 25th of January

Terms:—Per session of 20 weeks, $100,—payable strictly in advance,—for Board, (including washing and fuel) and Tuition in the usual English Branches, with an additional charge of $10 for one, and of $20 for two or more, of the following studies: Latin, Greek, French, Book keeping, Higher Mathematics Natural Science

GRAHAM, about 1 mile from the N. C. Central Railroad, and 60 West of Raleigh is a quiet and retired village, and supplied with Churches.

For CIRCULARS, apply to
R. H. GRAVES, Graham, N. C.

Dec 22-6w

Copartnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY associated with me my son, JOHN S. PESCUD, and the firm business hereafter will be conducted under the firm of

P. F. PESCUD & SON.

The CASH PLAN will BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.—We must have the cash or an equivalent on delivery of goods.

The Senior partner returns his thanks to his friends, and the public generally, for their generous support for the past 25 years, and hopes it will be continued to the new firm who will use their utmost exertions to merit and share increased patronage.

All indebted will please pay up this month, as my old business must be closed speedily.

Jan 2-1869 tf P. F. PESCUD.

Fresh Arrivals of Dress Goods!

AT NEW YORK QUOTATIONS!

6,000 YDS. AMERICAN DELAINES,
At 18½ to 20c.
Dec. 31-tf W. H. & B S TUCKER & CO.

WHISKEY! WHISKEY! WHISKEY!

50 bbls. common to fair Whiskey on consignment, which will be sold low, for cash.

Nov 28-tf B P. WILLIAMSON.

FAMILY FLOUR.

100 Sacks in store.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

DID YOU KNOW!

JENKINS & SKILES,

At Thomasville, N. C.,

BREEDERS AND SHIPPERS OF

CHESTER WHITE HOGS.

Had the FINEST and PUREST STOCK in the United States?

They cordially invite all to visit their Pens and see the fine specimens of this Stock which are sold at about half the usual rates. WARRANTED PURE AND AT LOW RATES.

☞ Send for Circular of prices and particulars. dec 18 6m.

Franklinton Female Academy.

THE SPRING SESSION will commence on the 13th of January, 1869, and continue twenty weeks.

Miss P. T. WARD Principal.
Miss M. B. CONWAY, Music Teacher

Jan 4-2w

FOR SALE

A nice lot of Furniture, Chairs, Tables, Wash Stands, Hat Rack, Sofas, Lounges, Large Plates, Dishes, &c. &c

Jan 12-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly of North Carolina for a Charter for the SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS COMPANY.

dec 23-1awtt

SHIRTINGS.

A few bales Shirtings. Also, Undershirts, Drawers, Socks, Handkerchiefs &c.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Dec 3-tf Ass. and Com. Merchants.

NOTICE

Is hereby given, that application will be made to the present session of the General Assembly, for an Act incorporating the Town of Ashboro', in the county of Randolph.

Dec. 29-1awtw* MANY CITIZENS.

DEMOREST'S YOUNG AMERICA, Enlarged. It is the best Juvenile Magazine Every Boy and Girl that sees it says so; all the Press say so; and Parents and Teachers confirm it.—Do not fail to secure a copy. A good Microscope, with a glass Cylinder to confine living objects, or a good two-bladed pearl Pocket-Knife and a large number of other desirable articles given as premiums to each subscriber. Yearly, $1 50. Publication Office, 838 Broadway, N. Y.

Try it, Boys and Girls. Specimen copies, ten cents, mailed free. dec 16-tf

NORTH CAROLINA PAPERS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY JOURNAL
WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is the oldest Daily in the State, a leading Democratic journal, located in the largest commercial city in the State, and is a large and always conducted newspaper. Its circulation is extensive and increasing, and it is a capital advertising sheet. We have no better paper in the State. Price of Daily, $10 per annum. Weekly $3. Address

ENGELHARD & PRICE,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

THE MORNING STAR,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is a young Daily, still in its first volumes and, by its sprightliness and energy, has a growing circulation. It is a warm supporter of Seymour and Blair, and is doing good service. It is a good medium for advertisers and merits the patronage of the public. Price of Daily $5 per year. Address

W. H. BERNARD,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

THE SOUTHERNER,
TARBORO' N. C.

Our friend, Capt. Biggs, is giving to the public a capital Weekly, ardent in its advocacy of Democratic principles. It is located in the rich Cotton County of Edgecombe, and is one of the prettiest villages of the State, among an energetic people. It has a good circulation and advertising patronage. Price $3 per annum. Address

WM. BIGGS,
Tarboro', Sept 4-tf Proprietor.

ROANOKE NEWS,
WELDON, N. C.

This is an excellent Semi-Weekly paper, published at the junction of four Railroads. It is located in a fine corn and cotton country, and is well conducted. It is thoroughly Democratic. Its circulation is good and it is a good advertising medium. Price $5 per annum. Address

STONE & UZZELL,
Weldon, N. C. Sept 4-tf Proprietors.

WARRENTON COURIER,
WARRENTON, N. C

The Proprietor, I. H. Bennett, is giving his readers a good Weekly Democratic journal. It is located in an excellent Wheat and Tobacco region, and among an intelligent population. It is a good advertising sheet. Price $3 per annum Address I. H. BENNETT.

Warrenton, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

THE PLAINDEALER,
WILSON, N. C.

The Proprietor, C. S. McDaniel, Esq., is publishing one of our best Weeklies. It has a good patronage and is a good advertising sheet. It is located in the handsome growing village of Wilson, and is a devoted Democratic journal. Price $3 per annum. Address

C. S. McDANIEL,
Wilson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS

The Great Wonder of the Age!

THE RAT OR ANIMAL TRAP!

PATENTED BY GUERRANT AND FIELD, OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N. C.

THE SUBSCRIBER having entire control of this patent for the United States, and having made arrangements to furnish any number of Traps to Agents or individuals, offers to sell State or County rights in any State in the U. S. on liberal terms. Any person wishing to engage in a profitable business, by investing a small capital has an opportunity of doing so, as this Trap has been examined by scientific men and pronounced to be a trap of great merit, and the most perfect and novel invention of the age. For further particulars, address

W. H. HOLDERNESS, Proprietor,
Oct. 19-3m* Thomasville, N. C.

PERUVIAN GUANO.

10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.
Dec 1-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE!

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Painters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass, Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the Southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER B. JORDAN,
Dec 1 JOSEPH CARR.

GET THE BEST ALMANAC.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC for 1869 has the State Government in full; all the Courts; the Militia System; Postage Rates; Scale of Confederate Currency; Homestead Law; Digest of State Constitution; Public Works; Railroads and Officers; Tables; Receipts; Anecdotes, &c., &c., making it the most complete and valuable Almanac ever published. Price 10 cents per copy. One dozen 75 cents.—Hundred $4.00. Gross $7 00.

Single copies sent by mail on receipt of price.

JAMES H ENNISS,
Publisher and Bookseller,
Nov. 28-tf Raleigh.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 22½ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.

G. T STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Com. Merchant

MRS. HENRY W. MILLER'S

BOARDING HOUSE,

CORNER NEWBERN AND PERSON STREETS,

RALEIGH, N. C.

Jan 1-tf

T. V. MOSS,

WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELLER,

HAS RESUMED BUSINESS IN THE Store formerly occupied by C. B. Root, Esq., and now by Mr H T. CLAWSON.

No. 9, East Side Fayetteville St.,

5 doors South of the State House, where he will be pleased to serve his friends and the public generally.

dec 25,tf

THE EXCHANGE HOTEL,

[FORMERLY MOODY HOUSE.]

CHARLOTTE, N. C.,

HAS BEEN RE-OPENED for the accommodation of the traveling public by Mr. and Mrs. ROWE, formerly of Company Shops Hotel. Terms moderate. Transient custom solicited. As "THE EXCHANGE" is under the direction of the skill and unsurpassed experience of one of the most accomplished caterers now to be found in the South, it is reasonable to ask for it a share of the public patronage. Call and test the declaration. Jan. 7-tf

NEW SEWING MACHINES

OF ALL KINDS

For Rent, Sale or Exchange,

By WILLIAM F. JONES,

219 West Baltimore Street,

Near Charles,

UP STAIRS, **BALTIMORE.**

Machines Rented with Operators for Families.

Dec. 30-3m.

United States Blue Book.

A REGISTER of Federal Officers and salaries for 1868-'69, including all offices, Clerkships and positions, under the Executive, Congressional, State, Treasury, War, Navy, Attorney General's, Postmaster's and other subordinate departments, with compensation attached.

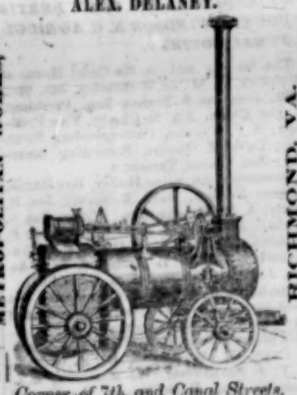
Price 50cts. Sent per mail on receipt of price.

J A JONES, Bookseller,
Dec 1, 1868 Raleigh.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. E. TANNER, J. OTTO EHRETS & ALEX. DELANEY.

METROPOLITAN WORKS, RICHMOND, VA.



Corner of 7th. and Canal Streets.

TANNER, EHRETS & DELANEY

Stationary and Portable Engines,

BOILERS, BRIDGE BOLTS

AND

CASTINGS, FORGINGS.

IRON AND BRASS WORK.

Iron and Wooden Trucks for Cars, Improved Tobacco and all other kinds of Machinery built and repaired.

Nov 17-d3m.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS,

AND

Produce Commission Merchants

CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

PORTSMOUTH, Va.,

Will sell in the markets of NORFOLK and PORTSMOUTH, LIVERPOOL, or LONDON, Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Dried Fruit and all marketable Produce

Liberal advancements made on actual shipments, and personal attention paid to purchase of merchandise.

Nov 17

P. A. DUNN, Of Wake Co., N. C.	BERNARD TODD, of Petersburg, Va.	JNO. L. REID, of Baltimore, Special Part'r

DUNN, TODD & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

FOR THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

Tobacco, Cotton, Grain, Flour, Produce and Merchandise of every description.

44 South Street, near Exchange Place,

BALTIMORE, Md.

Dec 5-3m

LIQUORS.

5 bbls. Bumgardner Whiskey, warranted pure.

G. T. STRONACH,
Dec 1-tf Commission Merchant

CORN MEAL

100 bushels prime.
Dec 1 tf G. T STRONACH.

CORN.

Another supply.
Dec 1-tf G. T. STRONACH.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

AT HOME AGAIN!!

WITH A HOUSE RAMMED AND PACKED FULL OF

NEW FALL AND WINTER GOODS,

FOR

1868.

COME TO

A. CREECH'S!

For Ladies' Goods! For Gentlemen's Goods! For Misses' Goods! For Boys' Goods! Ditto for Children!

MY STOCK IS LARGE AND VERY COMplete. Allow me to say that you see some very strange advertisements. Some say they bought goods before the rise—some after the decline—some just in time—some in luck again—some buy goods cheaper than anybody else—some selling goods at unprecedentedly low prices—some controlling the trade &c., &c., and all such stuff. What a lucky set of individuals!

Now just let ME tell you, that there is more humbug than poetry in all this. Don't every man, woman and child know that it is humbug—large enough to be seen even with one eye shut? So let them talk, puff and blow, but know, LOOK OUT! HANDS OFF! and show your good judgment by

COMING TO CREECH'S

to buy your goods. I intend to run through this campaign with my motto, to give each and every individual value received for their support!

A fine opportunity for the ladies to exercise their inalienable rights, as well as the gentlemen. Don't stop until you COME TO CREECH'S. You will find me at R. Smith's corner, attending to my business, always ready to give you the worth of your money.

A. CREECH,
Dec 1-tf Fayetteville Street Raleigh, N.C.

MRS. C. R. OWEN,

MILLINER and DRESSMAKER.

Hillsboro', Orange County, N. C.

MRS. OWEN, after fifteen years experience in the business, feels capable of suiting the taste of any lady.

She offers her services to the Ladies of North Carolina in making and purchasing BONNETS AND DRESSES for them.

Dec. 8-tf

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the General Assembly of North Carolina, at its present Session, for a Charter incorporating a FEMALE COLLEGE, under the patronage of the N. C. Conference, M. E. Church, South.

Dec 21-w4w

Millwright and Engineer.

WM. JOHNSON, of Petersburg, Va.,

WILL UNDERTAKE the building and repairing of all kinds of Mills—

GRIST, SAW, AND COTTON MILLS,

Make Surveys construct Dams and Canals, and will furnish all kind of GEAR AND MACHINERY, as low as can be bought anywhere.

Refers to R. D. McIlvaine or any of the Merchants of Petersburg, Va., or to Dr. W. R. Miller, Raleigh, N. C. Address Box 530.

Petersburg Va.

Wanted.

DIVIDEND SCRIP of the N. C. RAILROAD, for which the RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK will pay 75 cts. for the dollar.

Raleigh, Dec. 3-tf

SUPERIOR CATAWBA WINE, N. C. manufacture. Call and try it.

Jan. 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

FOR RENT.

A handsome STORE ROOM and Basement.—Possession at once.

Jan 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

AN ACT

IN RELATION TO THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF CLERKS OF SUPERIOR COURTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

SECTION 1. That as this act will be incorporated in the general act respecting the practice and procedure of the Courts, required to be reported to the General Assembly at its present session, by the commissioners appointed for that purpose, it will be printed in the general act and not elsewhere among the acts of this General Assembly unless otherwise hereafter directed.

SEC. 2. The Secretary of State is required to have the third section of this act, and that portion relating to the Superior Court Clerks, printed at least weekly in four papers published in this state, and the sum necessary for that purpose is hereby appropriated from any monies in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SEC. 3. The terms of the several Superior Courts of this State shall begin in each year at the times hereinafter stated, and shall continue to be held for two weeks (Sundays and legal holidays excepted,) unless the business shall be sooner disposed of.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Bertie county first Monday in March and October.

Hertford, third Monday in March and October.

Gates, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Chowan, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Perquimans, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and October

Pasquotank, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Camden, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

Currituck, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Tyrrell county, the first Monday in September and February.

Washington, third Monday in September and February.

Martin, second Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Hyde, fourth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Beaufort, sixth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Pitt, eighth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

Edgecombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Wayne county, the first Monday in September and February.

Jones, the third Monday in September and February.

Onslow, first Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Craven, third Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Lenoir, fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Greene, seventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Carteret, ninth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

Wilson, eleventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Robeson county, on the fourth Monday in August and February.

Bladen second Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Columbus, fourth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Brunswick, sixth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

New Hanover eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Sampson, tenth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

Duplin, twelfth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Harnett county, the second Monday in August and February.

Moore, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Montgomery, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Stanly, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Union, eighth Monday after second Monday in August and February.

Anson, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Richmond, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Cumberland fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Granville county, second Monday in August and February.

Warren second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Franklin, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Johnston, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Wake, eighth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Nash, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Halifax, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

Northampton, fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Guilford county, the first Monday in March and September.

Rockingham, the second Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Caswell, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Person sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Orange, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Chatham, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Randolph, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

Alamance, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Davie county, the first Monday in April and September.

Rowan, third Monday in April and September

Davidson, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Forsythe, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Stokes, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Surry, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

Yadkin tenth Monday after the third Monday April and September.

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Polk county, the first Monday in March and September.

Rutherford, third Monday in March and September.

Cleveland, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Lincoln, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Gaston, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

Mecklenburg, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

Cabarrus, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Catawba county, first Monday in March and September

Alexander, third Monday in March and September

Iredell, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September

Wilkes, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

Caldwell, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

Burke, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

McDowell, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Alleghany county, first Monday in April and September

Ashe, third Monday in April and September

Watauga, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Mitchell, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Yancey, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Madison, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Buncombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Clay county, the first Monday in April and September

Cherokee, third Monday in April and September

Macon, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Jackson, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Haywood, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Transylvania, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

Henderson, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September

DRY GOODS.

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREETS,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS

YANKEE NOTIONS,

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